

Editorial

Nj rpa l f,fpak;

, eehl by; , d l f,fpak; Vd; rpi j ej J?
, d l f,fpak; rpi j ej j hy; , eehl Lf:F Vwgl ;Lss ghj pgGfS fF nghWgG \$w Ntz bathfs;
ahh?
, dNd hud;d t pl aqfi s Nt ht pi y nghghd; hlr; N` hl ; ypy; nrgnl kgh; 8k; 9k; j pfj pfs py;
\$ba gyypd > gy; r%f Gjj p[Pt pfs; Muhaej dh;
, ej Gjj p[Pt pfs; kjj pary; rka mwpQhfs> r l ; j j uz pfs> r l ; khz thfs> C l ft payshhfs>
murpay; thj pfs; kwWk; gyh; ml qf papUej dh;
Nj rpa l f,fpak; NewW , dW ehi s vd w ji yggpy; , thfs; ehd:F FOf fshfg; ghpeJ , d
l f,fpa rpi j T gwwp Muhaej hhfs; Nt wWi kapy; xwWi k fhz gNj , thfsJ Kffpa Nehf;fkfh
, Uej J.
, d l f,fpaj ;J f,fhfg; ghLgl ; fhyQnrdw vk;V. ghf;fth; khf;fhh; ngahpy; , aqFk; , d
l f,fpaj ;J f,fhd epi yaNk , j w,fhd Vwghl ; l r; nraj pUej J. , j wF Kd;d UK; , j ji fa
fyeJi uahly;fi s> gapw rpf; fsqfi s , ej epi yak; eljj papUf;fpwJ.
rqqfs thf;S k; j kphf;S k; K] yk;fS k; fwp] j thf;S k; , t wwp; Kffpa gqFfi s t fj j hhfs;
, d l f,fpaj i j rpi j j j fhuz pfs> fhuz] j hfi s , dk; fz l , thfs> , d l f,fpa
rpi j t pd hy; ehL vj ph;Nehf;fpAss rthy;fs> mtwi w vj phnfhz ;L nt wwpnfhs;tj w,fhd
Nahri dfs; Mfpatwi wAk; Muhaej hhfs;
murpay; thj pfs> rkaj i j j; J \ guNahfk; nraNt hh> C l ft payshhfs; Mf;Nahh; , d l f,fpa
rpi j T fF vt;tj j j py; fhuz khf;pw hhfs; vdgi j , thfsJ MaT , dkfz ;J.
r%f qfs; kjj pary; mi kj papdi k Vwgl Tk; tpg h] qfs; , l kngwTk; tWi k vj ;Ji z J huk;
fhuz khf;pwJ vdgi j Ak; , thfs; fz ;l wpa Kwgl ;l hhfs;
Kffpakhd t pl aqfi s> t pt fhuqfi sf; i fahs cWj pahd> nj spthd Nj rpa nfhs; i ffs;
, yyhj Jk; Nj rpa h] pary; rpf;fy;fs> l f,fpakpd; k Mfpad Vwgl fhuz khf;pd wJ vdgi j Ak;
, thfs; fz ;l wpej hhfs;
, d qfs; kjj pary; reNj fqfs; Vwgl Tk; GhpeJz h;Tfs; , yyhky; NghfTk; nt sprrfj pfs;
vt;tj qfs py; fhuz khf;pd wd vd w cz i ki aj; nj spTg Lj j Tk; , ej fyeJi uahly; cjt paJ.
ghf;fth; khf;fhhpd; ngahpy; , aqFk; , ej epi yaj j pd; gz p cz i kapy; fhNyhrj kh d J>
gadfs; gy epi wej J. , eehl bd; Kffpa , d qfs; kjj pary; css rpeji dahsh;fi s>
Gjj p[Pt pfi s xNu , l j j py; \$li t j ;J kd kt pl ;L fyeJi uahb> fUj ;J ffi sg; ghpkhw ehl i l Ak;
kffi sAk; ghJ fhggj w,fhd topti ffi s MuhatJ kpf Kffpakhd Nj rhgpkhd> kd g] hgpkhd
nray; myyth?
, ej rpeji dahsh;fS k; Gjj p[Pt pfs k; ghugl rkp d w p xspTki wt pd w p j qfs; nrhej , dj j pd;
j t Wfs> Fi wfs> melj pfs; Mfpatwi wAk; Jz peJ nt spap l hhfs; Fwjj j , U j pd qfS k;
, thfs; rfy Ngj qfi sAk; kweJ , yqi fahfshf> rNfhj uhfshf gofpd hhfs> Ngrpd hhfs;
ghf;fth; khf;fhh; epi yak; fyeJi uahly;fs> gapw rpf;fs qfs; Mfpatwi w el j ;J t J l d; epd W
t pl hky; mt wwpd; Kbt py; gupl d qfi sAk; nt spap l fwpJ. mggupl d qfs py; ehl bd; gurrpi d fFj;
j h;T vd;d vd gJk; \$wggLfpwJ.
ghf;fth; khf;fhh; epi ya fyeJi uahly;fs py; nj hpt pf;fgg Lk; fUj ;J ffs> Kdi t f;fgg Lk;
Nahri dfs; , yqi f KOTj wFk; vLj ;Jr; nryygg l Ntz ;Lk; Fwjj j epi yak; kl ;Lk; , ej g;
gz pi a nt wwpfukhf Kdnd Lff KbahJ. fyeJi uahly;fs py; <Lg Lk; rkaj; ji ythfs;
j j j kJ rka epWt d qfs py; mtwi w gfuqf ggl j j Ntz ;Lk; mt wwpd; edi kfi s cgNj rk;
%yk; kffs; %i sfs py; GFjj Ntz ;Lk; C l ft payshhfs; j kJ C l f qfs; %yk; mtwi w
%i y KLfnfqFk; nfhz ;L nryy Ntz ;Lk;
ehlbYss , d qfs; kjj pary; gyNtW mi kgGfs> , affqfs; , aqFfpd wd. , i t Ak;
ghf;fth; khf;fhh; epi yaj j pd; Kdkhj ppi ag; gpd gww Ntz ;Lk; ehLk; kff;S k; epk kj pahf>
mi kj pahf> rkjh hd khf , Uej hyj hNd , affq;fS k; gadi la KbAk; ehl ;L f;fhfTk;
kff;S f;fhfTkj hNd , affqfs;
Nj rpa l f,fpak; nt Wk; Ngr rpyk; vOj j pyk; kl ;Lk; , Uggj hy; gad pyi y. nray py; Nj rpa
l f,fpak; Ntz ;Lk; mi dj J , dj j thfs Jk; gqfs ;pgl NdNa mji d nray py; fh l ;L KbAk;

K.fh. j i yti u Gyprfspd; j ufuhfg; ghHgNghH
muRf;Fs;S k; cssdH
mi krrH ` fflk; \$ WfwhH

(kUj Ki d gpvk;vk;V. fhj H)

"Gyprf; , affk; K] ypkfS fF mej p , i ofFkNghJ j lbf; Nfl gJ k; eyyJ nraAkNghJ
j lbf; nfhLggJk; rhj huz kdij , ayG. , j wfhfNt ehd; t pkHrpf;fggLfpNwd;" vd
mi krrUk; = .y.K.fh. j i ytUkhd ut;g; ` fflk; nj hpt ij j hH.

[dhj rggj p k` pej uh[gf;\ t pd; t pNrl gz rggj uapd; Nghpy; Rd hkpahy; ghj pf;fggl l 65
kllwUfFl gl l kUj Ki d kffS fF kUj Ki d Nkl;Ltl; lapy; kz y; Nghl;L epi wej
MW (06) NgHrr; fhz papy; j dj j dp t lFs; eHkhz rggj wF murhq;fk; KbT
nra;J ssj hfTk; j ghy; nj hi yj nj hl HGfs; mi krrUk; K] ypk; fhq;fpu] ; j i ytUkhd
ut;g; ` fflk; \$ wpd hH.

kUj Ki d xypkgrf; t p.fofj j pd; 25tJ Mz ;L epi wi t Kd;dpl;L kUj Ki d
\ k;] ; j pwej nts p auq;fpy; mz ; i kapy; ei l ngww ghpr;sgG t poht py; gupj k mj ij pahff;
fye;J nfhz ;L ci uahwwpaNghNj mi krrH ut;g; ` fflk; Nkw;fz ;l thW nj hpt ij j hH.

fofj j pd; j i ytUk; nghJ r; Rfhj hug; ghNrhj fUkhd epah] ; vk; mggh] ; j i yi kapy;
, ej t poh ei l ngwwJ. , j py; nfsut mj ij pahf kffs; Nj hl ;l Kfhi kj ;J t mgpt pUj j rgg;
gupj pai krrH v] ; ep[hKj j d; fye;J nfhz ;l hH.

fofj j pd; K ffp] j Hfs> gsspt hry; j i ytHfs> C HggpuK fHfs; fyt pkhd;fs> nghJ kffs;
vd ngUenj hi fahNd hH , t;tpoht py; fye;J nfhz ;l dH.

fofj j pd; elz ;l fhy cWggpd Hfs; rhj i d gi l j j t lHfs; nghd d hi l NghHj j p
t pUJ fs; t oq;fp nfsut pf;fggl l dH. , qF mi krrH ut;g; ` fflk; NkYk; ci uahwWi fapy;
nj hpt ij j j ht J :

fhz p , yyhj fhuz j j pd hy; ghj pf;fggl l kffS fFhd t lFs; eHkhz rggj py; j hkj k;
Vwgl bUf;fpuJ . , Uej Nghj pYk; [dhj rggj papd; MNyhrfH grpy; uh[gf;\ t pd; j i yi kapy;
mz ; i kapy; nfhOkgrpy; ei l ngww fye;J i uahl ypd NghJ ghj pf;fggl l kffS fF cl d bahf
t lFs; eHkhz rggj wF j Hkhdpf;fggl bUf;fpuJ . t pi ut py; , j wfhd gz pfs; Mukgrf;fggLk;
, di wa murpayNy K] ypkfs; vj pNehfFfpd w gurpi d fS fF K] ypk; murpay;t hj pfs;
nrhyygNghFk; gj py;fs; pNyNa mtHfS i l a murpay; vj p fhyk; j q;fpaUf;fpuJ .

"K] ypk; murpay;t hj pfs; K.fh. i t kl;ej l btp l KbAk; vd;W fdT fhz f;\$ l hJ .
vkfnfj puhd Fopfi s ehk; epugg Maj j khf , Uf;fpuNwhk; , i z ej t l fpo;fhd hYkrhp
ghpej fpo;fhd hYk; rhp mj py; K] ypk;fspd; j dj ;J t khd Ml rpf;F K] ypk; fhq;fpu] pd;
Mj uT nj hl Hej pUf;Fk; vd;Wk; ut;g; ` fflk; nj hpt ij j hH.

K] ypk; fhq;fpu] ; j i yti u t pLj i yg; Gyprfspd; j ufuhfg; ghHf;Fk; murpay;t hj pfs;
muRf;Fs;S k; , Uf;fpuwhHfs; , J , d thj k; ghuhj xU murpay;t hj pf;F fpi l fFk;
gl ;l khFk;

Gyprf; , affk; K] ypkfS fF mej p , i ofFkNghJ j lbf; Nfl gJ k; eyyJ nraAkNghJ
j lbf; nfhLggJk; rhj huz kdij , ayG. , j wfhfNt ehd; t pkHrpf;fggLfpNwd; vd;Wk;
mi krrH ut;g; ` fflk; Fwggpl ;l hH.

"tI khfhz K] ypkfspd; mtyk; gwwp rpej pf;fhj

225 vk;gp;f;fs;"

tho;Thpi k gwpf;fggl;l , dndhU kz z pNy mfj pfshf> kww r%fk; Vsd khf NgRksTfF , dW tI khfhz K] ypkfspd; thofi f mi ke;JssJ. , t;thwhd tHfi s mtHfsJ j hafg; gpuNj rj j py; FbNawWtj wF ghuhS kd wj j py; , Uf;Fk; 225 ghuhS kd w cWggpdHfs; vtuhTj , dWti u el tbfif vLfft pyi y.

kB;FbNawwk; kwWk; mdHjj ept huz Nri tfs; mi krrH hp\ hj; gj pAj l d; t d nray;f;spdhy; ghj pf;fggl;l t d d p kht l l mur cjj pNahfjj HfS f;fhd e\;l;l;L;f; nfhLggdT toq;Fk; epfo;tpy; gpj k mj pj pahf fye;J nfhz ;L ci uahwWkNghJ Nkw;fz ;l thW nj hpt pj j hH.

1983k; Mz bwFg; gpd duhd fhyggFj papy; t d nray; fhuz khf nrhj J ffi s , oej t d d p kht l l mur cjj pNahfjj Hfs; RkhH , UEhWNgUf;F , ej f; nfhLggdT [{i y 03k; j pfj p nfhOkG Gj pa efu kz ;lgj j py; i t j ;J toq;fggl;lJ.

kB;FbNawwk; kwWk; mdHjj ept huz Nri tfs; mi krrR , j wfhf eij papi d GdHtho;T mj pfhu ri gf;F toq;f;papUej J. , j wfhf RkhH %dW Nfhb &gh xJ f;f;L nraaggl;lJ. kd d hH> t T d pah> Kyi yjj PT kht l l q;f;spd; %t pd j i j Ak; NrHej RkhH , UEhW NgH e\;l;l;i l ngw j Fj p ngw wd H.

, q;F mi krrH hp\ hj; gj pAj l d; nj hl He;J ci uahwWi fapy> t I khfhz K] ypkf;f; fl ej 17 t UI fhykhf gyte j khf nts pNawwgg;l;l mfj p vd w Kjj pi uAl d; gyNt W J d gq;f;S f;Fk; kjj papy; thoe;J t Uf;whHfs; , ej kff;spd; thf;F;spdhy; ghuhS kd w k; nrd w ehd; , dW ehl;l kff;f;f; mi dt Uf;Fk; Nri t nraaf;\$bat dhf , i wt d; vdi d Mff;pt pl;lhd;

mfj p thoi t Ak; mfj p kff;f;f; gLk; J d gj i j Ak; cz He;J mtHfS f;fhd cjt pfi s nra;J t Uf;pd;Nwd; , dW mji d Ak; gf;puq;f; Nki l fs;py; t pkHrj;J vt;thW , ej kffi s , ej gpuNj rqi s t pl;l k; mfw;wyhk; vdW rpej pf;f;f;\$bat Hfs; cUthf;f; t pl;l hHfs; , t;thwhd tHf;spd; ti yfs;py; ehk; rpf;f;pt pl;f;\$l hJ. , tHf;S f;F vj p fhyj j py; kff;f;f; rhpahd ghl k; Gfl;l t hHfs;

cz i kahd murpay;thj p , d> kj> Fy> Ngj k; ghuhky; nrawgLfpd;wtHfshf , Uf;f; Ntz ;Lk; mej mbggi l apNyNa eij p epahaj ;J l d; ehd; nrawgl;l t Uf;pd;Nwd; , dW , ej ehl by; vj j i d Nah fl rpf;f;f; , Uf;f;pd;wd. rpy fl rpf;f;f; j kJ , dj ;J f;f;hf NgRfpd;whHfs; rpy fl rpf;f;f; , ej ehl bNy rpwghd i kapd k; , yi ynadW \$ f;Fuypl;fpd;whHfs; , t;thwhd fl rpf;f;f; kff;f;f; , dk; fz ;L epuhf;hpf;f; Ntz ;Lk;

rpwghd i kapd khd t I khfhz K] ypkf;f;f; , dndhUtUi la kz i z mgfhpf;f; te j tHfs; myy. vdwhTj xUehs; mtHfs; j kJ j hafg; g;kpapNy nrdW thoNt t pUkGf;pwHfs; , tHfi s nts pNawwpa Nghuhl;l f;FO j kJ chpi kff;f;hf NghuhLfpd;w cz i kahd , aff;khf , Uej hy; , dndhU rpwghd i kr; r%f;ji j g; gwwp rpej pf;f;f;pd;w j hHk;f;g; nghWgG mtHf;S f;F , Uf;f;pd;wJ vdwhH.

, ej epfo;Tfs;py; mi krrH mkHmyy> GdHtho;T mj pfhu ri gj; ji yth l .V. ` kll> kB;FbNaww mj pfhu ri g gpj pj j i yth mypfhd; \ hly> mi krrhpd; , i z gGr; nrayhsH V.vd; mkhDyyh clgl gyH fye;J nfhz ;l dH.

vz nz a; ts knfhof;Fk; ehl bd;

Voi kahd [d h j r g j p

m h j h f n t d p D k ; c y f i y ; e y N y h h f s ; e y y h l r p n r Y j j p A s s i j e h k ; r h j j p G j j f q f s i y ; g b j ; J s N s h k ; , t h f s p d ; f h y q f i s N a r h j j p u k ; n g h w f h y k h f F w p g g l F p w J .

, e j t h p i r a y ; j w N g h i j a < u h d p a [d h j r g j p m ` k j ; e [h j ; j d ; n g a i u M o k h f g ; g j j ; J t p l i h h ; v d N w \$ w N t z ; L k ;

m z i k a y ; m n k h p f f F o x N e w s T V " f h i y a y ; v O e J f z z h b a y ; c q f s ; K f j i j g h h f F k N g h J e b f s ; c q f S f f s ; v d d \$ w p f n f h s t h f s ; " v d W f p z j y h f N f i j J .

, j w F g j p y s o j j < u h d p a [d h j r g j p f z z h b a y ; v d ; K f j i j g ; g h j j > e l x U j h o i k a h d N r t f d ; m d w p N t w p y i y | c d ; j i y a y ; g h h p a n g h W g G f f s ; R k j j g g l ; L s s d . < u h d p a k f f S f f N r i t g G h p a N t z b a f l i k i a R k e J s s h a ; v d N g d ; v d W \$ w p d h h ;

m j p f h u j j i y ; m k h j j g g l i T l d ; j k ; f l i k v d d n t d g i j A k ; j h k ; v q f p U e J t e N j h k ; v d g i j A k ; k w e J M l k g u g ; n g h U l f s h y ; j k ; f h h p a h y a j i j A k ; t h r] j y j i j A k ; m y q f h p f F k ; F l b u h [h f f i s g N g h y ; n r a y g L k ; v k J e h l L m i k r r h f s > g u j p m i k r r h f s ; M f i N a h U l d ; x g g p L k N g h J v z n z a ; t s k ; n f h o f f F k ; x U e h l b d J [d h j r g j p t w p a t h o f i f e l h j ; J t J r p y U f F t p r j j p u k h f j ; N j h d w y h k ;

j k ; f h h p a h y a j j i y ; V w f d N t , U e j t p i y c a h e j g h u r f f k g s q f i s g s s p t h r y f S f f M d g s p g n r a J t p l L k p f r ; r h j h u z k h d t h p g G f i s m ` k k j ; e [h j ; g a d g L j ; J t J r p y u h y ; e k g K b a h j j h f f \$ I , U f f y h k ;

c z i k v d d n t d i y ; n g h J k f f s p d ; g z j j i y ; M l k g u t h o f i f t h o < u h d p a [d h j r g j p t p U k g t i y ; y . V o i k a y ; j p U g j p n f h z ; l h h ;

j h k ; < u h d p d ; [d h j r g j p v d W m t h ; x U N g h J k ; M z t k ; n f h z j j y i y . r p y r e j H g g q f s i y > j k ; f h h p a h y a j J f F m z i k a y ; m y y J t h r] j y j J f F m z i k a y ; F g i g f \$ s q f s ; m f w W k ; g z p a y ; \$ I e f u r i g C o p a h f S l d ; , i z e J n f h s t h h ;

< u h d p a [d h j r g j p v d w t i f a y ; m t h ; g j t p f i s t o q F k N g h J F L k g m q f j j t h f S f f K d ; D h p i k N a h > r Y i f N a h t o q f f ; \$ I H J v d W f z b g g h d c j j u T N g h L t h h ; m J k l L k y y h k y ; m j p f h h p f s p d J k ; m t h f s p d ; F L k g m q f j j t h f s p d J k ; n r h j J f f S k ; t q f p f ; f z f F f S k ; f L i k a h d f z f h z p g g y ; , U f F k ; v d g i j A k ; e p i d t l L t h h ; j k ; m j p f h u j i j J \ g u N a h f i j ; J r l i t p N u h j k h f t s q f i s m j p f h j J f n f h s s k h l N l h k ; v d w c W j p n k h o p a p i d A k ; v O j j i y ; n g w W f n f h s t h h ; K ` k k j ; e [h j ; , s f p a k d k ; n f h z j t u h a p D k ; f l i k a y ; k p f T k ; f z b g g h d t h ; v d W < u h d p a k f f s ; e d F m w p e J i t j ; J s s d h ;

m ` k k j ; e [h j ; < u h d p d ; [d h j r g j p a h f g j t p V w F k N g h J j d J n r h j J t p g u q f i s g f p u q f g g L j j p d h h ; 1977 k ; M z ; L j a h h p f f g g l i 504 u f g i o a N g h N [h f h h ; x d W > n j ` u h d p d ; t w p a g F j p n a h d w p y ; j d ; j f g g d h h ; , w f F k ; N g h J t p l L r ; n r d w x U r p w p a t l ; m t s T j h d ; m t h p d ; t q f p f ; f z f F g a r r p a k ; t q f p a y ; i t g g y ; , l g g L t J n j ` u h d ; g y f i y f f o f j j i y ; t h p T i u e l j ; J t j w f h d r k g s k ; k l ; L N k . [d h j r g j p a h d g p d G k ; \$ I m t h ; n j h l h e J k ; m t h p d ; n r h e j t l l b N y N a t h o e J t U f p d w h h ; v d g J T k ; F w p g g l j j f f J .

< u h d p a [d h j r g j p a p d ; c z i t N e h f f p d h y ; v t u h Y k ; t p a g g i l a h k y ; , U f f K b a h J . j d f f j ; N j i t a h d c z i t - n u h l b j ; J z ; L f S k ; r p w p r R k ; k w W k ; j d ; k i d t p a p d ; i f a h y ; j a h h p f f g g l i k p f r ; r h j h u z k h d r i k j j c z T - j h N k j p d K k ; f h h p a h y a j J f F v L j J t e J c z g j p N y N a , d g k ; f h z g h h . v e j g l h N l h g K k ; f p i l a h J .

m t h ; e p i d j j h y ; c y y h r c g g h i f a y ; c w q f K b A k ; M a p D k ; m g g b n r a t j j y i y . j i u a y ; c w q F t i j N a t o f f k h f f ; n f h z j h h ;

n t s p e h l L g u a h z q f s i y ; \$ I r p f f z t F g g y ; n r y t i j N a t p U k g p d h h . t p N r l c g r h g G f i s m ` k j ; e [h j ; x U N g h J k ; t p U k G t j y i y > v j p h g h g g J k y i y . k f f N s h L k f f s h f , U g g i j N a t p U k g p d h h ;

n j h O i f a p d N g h J j k f f h f K d ; t h p i r a y ; , l k ; x J f f g g L t i j m t h ; t p U k G t j y i y . , i w t d p d ; f z N z h l j j j i y ; j h d ; V i d N a h i u t p l c a h e j t d y y v d W c W j p a h f e k g p d h h ; , i w a r r k ; v g N g h J k ; m t h ; c s s j j i y ; F b n f h z b U f F k ; , i w t i d j ; j t p u N t n w j w F k ; m Q r h j F z N k m t i u c y f k f f s ; k d j i y ; c d d j] j h d j j i y ; m k h j j p A s s J v d w h y ; k p i f a h f h J .

, i w t D f F k l ; L k ; m b i k g g l i t d ; c y f i y ; N t n w j w F k ; m Q r k h l i h d > g i l g g p d q f S f F m b i k g g l i t d ; , i w t i d j ; j t p u k w w v y y h t w W f F k ; m Q R t h d ; v d g J m ` k j ; e [h j j p d ; t h o f i f a y ; e j h r d k h f j ; n j h p f p d w J .

j h ` h v k ; K] k k i y ;

nj hz ;lh; Mrhpa cj t'pahsh; epakdk;
f'pof;F khfhz j ;J f;F j d p egej i d ah?
mi krrh; mkh; myp MS ehpl k; Ki wggHL

nj hz ;lh; Mrhpa;fS f'fhd Mrhpa cj t'pahsh; epakdj'py; f.ngh.j cah; juj'py; jkp; nkhop'py; r'pwgGr; r'j'j'p ngw'w'p'uhNj hh; Nj henj Lf;fgl t'pyi y vd'gJ mw'pate;Jssi jaLj;J mdh'jj ept huz Nri t'fs; mi krrUK; kl;l'f'f's'gG kht;l'lg; ghuhS kd'w cW'ggpdUkhd vk;v] ;v] ; mkh; myp , t;t'pl'aj'j j f'pof;F khfhz MS ehpl; ft d'j'j'w'Ff; nfhz ;L te;J's'shh;

mur ghl rhi y'fs'py; nj hz ;lh; Mrhpa;f's'hf gz pahw;WN'thU'f;F Mrhpa cj t'pahsh; epakdk; toq;Ft'j'w'fhd NehK'fg; ghil i r'fs; Kbt i le;J'ss epi y'apy; nj h'pT nra'aggl i t'h'fsJ gl bay; t'yaf; fy;t'p'f; f'h'p'ahyaq'fS f'F mD'ggggl;L'ssd.

, eepakdq'fS f'fhd xU j Fj'pahf f.ngh.j . cahj u'j'j'py; jkp; nkhop'p'Nyh> r'p'q'f's nkhop'p'Nyh r'pwgGr; r'j'j'p ngw'w'p'U'f'f Ntz ;Lk; vd'w egej i d eh'ld; Vi da khfhz q'f's'py; Nf'huggl hj epi y'apy; f'pof;F khfhz j'j'py; khj'j'p'uk; Nf'huggl i i jaLj;J , t;t'pl'aj'j j Vw'fdNt mi krrh; mkh; myp fy;t'p mi krrh; R'py; g'p'Nuk[aej kw'Wk; f'pof;F khfhz MS dh; M'f'p'Nah'p'd; ft d'q'fS f'Fr; r'kh'ggj j'p'Uej hh;

, i jaLj;J fy;t'p mi kr'R 04.01.07 md i wa , t;t'pl'ak; Fw'j'j mi krrui t'j; j'h'khd'j'j j f'pof;F khfhz MS d'U'f'F mD'ggp'p'Uej J. ED/02/25/03Volentear/Teachers Asst/2007 , y'f'f'f; fbj'j'j'p'd; gb f.ngh.j cah; j'ug; ghil i r'apy; xNu mkh;t'py; 3 ghl q'f's'py; r'j'j'p f.ngh.j . rhj huz juj'j'py; , uz ;L mkh;T'fS f'F Nkwgl hj %d'W r'pwgGr; r'j'j'p'Al d'hd MW'ghl q'f's'py; r'j'j'p vd'gt wi wNa egej i d f's'h'f'f; Fw'gggl ggl;L'ssJ.

mj ;Jld; nj h'pT nra'aggl k; xU'th; v'gg'hl'j'j'w'F nj h'pT nra'aggl f'p'd'whNuh m'gg'hl'j'j'py; f.ngh.j rhj huz juj'j'py; r'pwgGr; r'j'j'p ngw'w'p'U'f'f Ntz ;Lk; vd'W kl;LNK Fw'gggl ggl;L'ssJ.

Mrhpa cj t'pahsh; epakdj'j'w'fhd xU K'f'f'pa j Fj'pahf f.ngh.j cahj u'j'j'py; r'pwgGr; r'j'j'p Nf'huggl hj epi y'apy; f'pof;F khfhz ri g'apy; khj'j'p'uk; , j i d xU egej i d t'j'j'j'j mj w'Fs; , y'yhNj hi u gl bay'py; c's's'l'f'f'j'j t'w'p'p'U'ggj h'f mi krrh; mkh; myp MS d'U'f'F mD'ggp'Ass fbj'j'j'py; Rl'bf; f'hl b'Ass'shh;

mi krrh; mkh; myp , J Fw'j'j'f; f'U'j'j'j; nj h'pT p'fi f'apy;

, j'j'F'j'p'fi s'f; nfhz buh'j xU'th; NehK'fg; ghil i r'f'F'j; Nj hw'Wk; NghJ , j'j'F'j'p' i ag; ngw'w'p'Uej hy; \$l mJ Vw'Wf; nf'h's's'ggLk; vd'W fy;t'p' i krr'f'j'j'p'd; fbj'j'j'py; Fw'gggl ggl;L'ssJ. Md hy> mi krrui t'j; j'h'khd'j'j'py; Fw'gggl hj egej i d fi s f'pof;F khfhz ri g t'j'j'j'j's's'hd'J epej u'j; nj h'opy; ngw'hky; e'z ;l f'hy'k'h'f'r; r'p'uk'ggl;L t'UK; nj hz ;lh; Mrhpa;fS f'F , i off'gggl;L'ss me'pahak; vd'Nw Fw'gggl Ntz b'AssJ vd'W nj h'pT j'j'hh;

tIGy k'f'f'S f'fhd t'l;L j'p'l;j'j'py; G'j'j'sk; k'f'f'i s
cs;t'hq'f cyf t'q'f'p'Al d; mi krrh; h'p\hl; NgR'thh;

(, h\hj;u` kJyyh`)

tIGy K] y'p'k'f'S f'fhd cyf t'q'f'p'p'd; t'li kg'Gj; j'p'l;j'j'py; J'f'F's; t'w'p'a G'j'j'sk; k'f'f'i sAK; cs;t'hq'f Ngr'R'thh'j'j j el'j'j't'p'U'ggj h'f mi krrh; h'p\hl; g'j'p'aj'ld; nj h'pT j'j'hh;

tIGy K] y'p'k'f'S f'fhd t'li kg'Gj; j'p'l;j'j'py; Muk'g'ggj w'F ehd; gl;l J'd'g J'au'q'f'i s myyh` ; kl;LNK mw'p't'hd; vd'f; \$w'p'a k'f's; Fb'Naww> mdh'jj ept huz Nri t'fs; mi krrh; h'p\hl; g'j'p'aj'ld; vej'f; f\l'k; Neh'p'DK; , ej t'l'f'i s fl'bf; nf'h's's k'f'f's; j'pah'f'j;Jld; nrawgl Ntz ;Lk; vd'Wk; Nf'l;L'f; nfhz ;lh;

cyf t'q'f'p'p'd; ej'p'apy; e'p'h'k'h'z p'f'f'gg'l T's's tIGy K] y'p'k'f'S f'fhd t'li kg'Gj; j'p'l; nf'h'L'ggd T'f'i s toq'f'p i t'f'F'k; e'p'f'o't'py; f'ye;J nfhz ;L NgR'k; NghNj mi krrh; h'p\hl; g'j'p'aj'ld; Nkw'f'z ;l t'h'W \$w'p'd'hh;

NkYk; mth; NgRi fapy; \$wajhtJ:

tIGyj jypUeJ K] ypkfs; nts pNawwggld NghJ> mthfi s muti z jj GjjsjJ
kffi sAk; ehk; xU NghJk; kwff khlnl hk> tbyyhky; twpa epi yapy; thOk;
GjjsjJ kffi sAk; , j jpllj jwFs; cst hqf cyf tqfAl d; NgrRffi s eljj TsNsd;

, ej tli kgG jpljqfi s nfhz ;LtUf pdw NghJ> mjwF vj puf gy rfj pfs;
nrawgl;d> mej rfj pS fFs; vkJ rNfhj uhfS k; fhz ggl;i k Ntji d j Uf pdwJ.

flej fhy murpay; ji ythfs; 17 tUI fhykhf mfj pKfhkfsj; thOk; , kkffS ffhd
jpljqfi s Mukgpf;fhky; , Ueji kNa jwNghJ mji d mbjj sjj py; , UeJ Mukgpf;
Ntz bAssJ vdwhh;

, ej efof;py; cyf tqf;pad; , yqi fffhd gz pghsh; eNahfh , rrp tINky;
khfhz Kd;dhs; mi krrh; vk;vr;vk; ettp tINky; khfhz ri g cWggpdh;
v] ;vr;vk; epah] > Gjjsk; efu gj py; ji yth; V.X. mypfhd; clgl gyUK; fyeJ
nfhz ;ldh;

tIGy kffS ffhd tll jpllj j py; Gjjsk; kffi s cst hqf cyf tqfAl d; mi krrh; hp\hl; NgRthh;

(, h\hj; u` kJyyh`)

tIGy K] ypkfS ffhd cyf tqf;pad; tli kgGj; jpllj;J fFs; twpa Gjjsk; kffi sAk;
cst hqf NgrRthhj; j eljj tpUggj hf mi krrh; hp\hl; gj pAj ld; nj hpt gj hh;

tIGy K] ypkfS ffhd tli kgGj; jpllj; j Mukgpgg wF ehd; gl; Jdg Jauqfi s
myyh` ; kl;LNk mwpt hd; vdf; \$wpa kls; FbNaww> mdhj j ept huz Nri tfs;
mi krrh; hp\hl; gj pAj ld; vej f; f\lk; NehbDK; , ej tllfi s flbf; nfhsS kffs;
j pahfj;Jld; nrawgl Ntz ;Lk; vd;Wk; Nfl;Lf; nfhz ;hh;

cyf tqf;pad; eji papy; ephkhz pffggTss tIGy K] ypkfS ffhd tli kgGj; jpllj
nfhLggdTfi s toqf; i tffk; efof;py; fyeJ nfhz ;L NgRk; NghNj mi krrh;
hp\hl; gj pAj ld; Nkwfz ;l thW \$wpdhh;

NkYk; mth; NgRi fapy; \$wajhtJ:

tIGyj jypUeJ K] ypkfs; nts pNawwggld NghJ> mthfi s muti z jj GjjsjJ
kffi sAk; ehk; xU NghJk; kwff khlnl hk> tbyyhky; twpa epi yapy; thOk;
GjjsjJ kffi sAk; , j jpllj jwFs; cst hqf cyf tqfAl d; NgrRffi s eljj TsNsd;

, ej tli kgG jpljqfi s nfhz ;LtUf pdw NghJ> mjwF vj puf gy rfj pfs;
nrawgl;d> mej rfj pS fFs; vkJ rNfhj uhfS k; fhz ggl;i k Ntji d j Uf pdwJ.

flej fhy murpay; ji ythfs; 17 tUI fhykhf mfj pKfhkfsj; thOk; , kkffS ffhd
jpljqfi s Mukgpf;fhky; , Ueji kNa jwNghJ mji d mbjj sjj py; , UeJ Mukgpf;
Ntz bAssJ vdwhh;

, ej efof;py; cyf tqf;pad; , yqi fffhd gz pghsh; eNahfh , rrp tINky;
khfhz Kd;dhs; mi krrh; vk;vr;vk; ettp tINky; khfhz ri g cWggpdh;
v] ;vr;vk; epah] > Gjjsk; efu gj py; ji yth; V.X. mypfhd; clgl gyUK; fyeJ
nfhz ;ldh;

J z ;Lg; gµRuk; rkgej khff; Nfs;tp

(etkz p nraj pahsh)

fpoFf K] yk;fS fF vj pñf j kphfi sg; nghqfp vOkhW Jhz ;Lk; xU Jz ;Lg; gµRuk; fpoFf; tpeNahf;fggl ;LssJ. , ggµRuj ;JfF thi or; Nri d , gD K] j gh gj p;sj ;Jsshh; mggj py; t UkhW;

fl ej thuk; fpoFf; gyfi yfofj j p;UeJ j ahhf;fggl ; Jz ;Lg; gµRunkhdW ekghj t fF fpi ljjJ.

kl ; ffs;gG kj j pa fy;tp tyak; nj hl hghfTk; gyfi yf;fof khd pa Mi z fFOt pdhy; 30 K] yk; , i sQh;fS fhd Nti ythagG epuej u epakdk; nj hl hghfTk; mggµRuj j py; kpf; fhukhf , d tdKi wi aj; Jhz b j k; kffi sg; nghqfp vOkhWk; mj py; Jhz ;l ggl bUej J. , ggµRuj j p;F gj py; ms;pf Ntz ba j hkhf; nghWgG ek; vyNyhUf;Fk; , Uggj hy; mJ gwwpa t p;f;f;f; s ms;pf Ntz bAssJ.

"kl ; ffs;gG kj j pa fy;tp tyakhdJ , d xwWi k;F Kuz hdJ" vdW thjk; j k; j uggpd hpl k; gut yhf , UeJ t Uf;pdW. , t;tyaj j hy; j k; K] yk; xwWi k Vd; ghj p;f;fggl Ntz ;Lk;? mj dhy; j k; k;f;fS fF t;Oej r;wpa f;wy; vd;? vdW Nf; ;hy; t;pi l nksdk; Mdhy> , j wnfj pñf Nfh\ k; kl ;Lk; k;f;ggykhj hf , Uf;Fk; VNj h ehk; j k; rKj haj j pd; j i yi a ml Fi t;J mth;f;sp; thot;hj huj j FopNj hz bg; Gi j j; t;pl ;Lj j hd; , t;tyak; ngwwpUggj hf , th;f; \$gghL NghLtJ ntWk; gµi k rhhej khah [hyk; vdW nj s;pt hd ekp;fi fAk; cWj ;gghLk; K] yk; r%f; j j pd hpi l Na cz ;L. , yi y vdwhy; , j wfhd ghj ;ggpd; fhuz q;f;py; xdi wahtJ j k; j uggpd h; vOj p;f; fh; ;l ;Lk;

tyaj j j jwejj pdhy; j k; - K] yk; xwWi k vj ;fh; j j py; ghj p;f;fggl kh myyJ ghj p;f;fggl ;L t;pl ;jh? vd i eahz b t;pdhi t Xukhf i t;J t;pl ;L> , ej xwWi k Nt \ k; j k; j uggpd hpl k;UeJ t UtJ j hd; kwWnkhU Nt bfi f.

f;pkk; f;pkkhf K] yk;fi s ntl br; rhaj j J Nghnj dW xU khfhz j j py; thoej kffi sNa mi u ehs; nehba;py; mfw;wpa nfhLi ki a nraJ t;pl ;h , ej xwWi k;F Ner;f;fuk; ell ;L;f;wh;? khdk;ss j k;pd nghqfp vo , j wF j pñz p , yi y. Mdhy> 30 Ngh; epakdk; fpi ljj Tld; mj wF nghqFkhW mi ogG NtW. ehd; Rkkhj j hd; Nf;f;Nwd> j k; rNfhj ufS fF K] yk;fi sg; ghhf;f;pdw Nghnj yyhk; xU Fww cz h;T myyJ nt l f; k; t Ut j pyi yah? , ej f; nfhLi kfi sr; nraj j wF.

khdk;ss j k; j hapd; t ap;w;py; g;wej th;f;f; > nghqfp voj j hd; Ntz ;Lk; vj wF vd why; Vw;fdNt j wfh;f;f;khf fl i kahwWk; 200 Ngh;py; xU K] yk;K; , l kngwt pyi yNa mj wfhf;...

Nghj hnj d why; 350 NgUf;F Nky; fy;tp rñh C opah;f;f; fl i kahwWk; fpoFf;py;qi fg; gyfi yf;fofj j py; ntWk; 06 Ngh; khj j µNk K] yk;f;f; , Uf;f;whh;f;Ns..... mj wfhf;Tk; nghqfp vOq;f;f;.

kl ; ffs;gG frNrh;py; 319 Ngh; fl i kahwWk; C opah;f;f;py; 08 Ngh; kl ;LNk K] yk;f;f; , Uf;f;pdwhh;f;Ns mj wfhf;Tk; f;ps;henj Oq;f;f;.

Nghuhl ; k; nj hl q;f;pa fhyk;UeJ j k; j uggpd h; K] yk;f;f; nraJ t Uk; , uf;ra rj j j pl ; q;f;fi s vyyh kl ; q;f;f;Yk; c;ss th;f;f; nraJ t Uf;pdwhh;f;Ns..... , j wF vej j ; j hapl k;UeJ nghqfp vogNghf;wh;f;f;?

j k; j uggpd k;UeJ K] yk;f;f; fF vJTk; fpi l f;f;f; \$ l h; > vdW nrawgLgt h;f;f;Ns..... vggb r;q;f;f; j uggp;py;UeJ c;q;f;f;f; chpi k;f;f; fpi l f;f;gNfh;f;pdwd?

, ej 30 Ngh; epakdk; c;q;f;f;pd; vej chpi ki ag; ghj ; j t;pl ;j hf , t;thW nghqfp vo mi of;f;wh;f;f;?

nghqfp vo Ntz bath;f;f; e;q;f;f; myy. vdNwh nghqfp vo Ntz bath;f;f; mgght p K] yk;f;f;h;pa ehq;f;f;hd;

fy;FI htpy;Nghy; xd;Wgl;lhy; Gj;jsk; gupj;pej;ej;Jtk; epr;rak;
gupj;pai krrh; ghap] ; tpghgG

(K` pgGj;ld)

"fy;FI hj; nj hFj;pkffs; jkf;Fhpa ghuhS kd w gupj;pej;ej;Jtj; j xwWi kggL;L> gsspt hry;fs;
rkNksdj;pd; topfhl;lypy; ngwWfnfhs;fpd;wdh; , Nj epi y> Gj;jsj;py; VwgLk; glr;py;
Gj;jsk; nj hFj;pkffs; k; jkf;Fhpa ghuhS kd w gupj;pej;ej;Jtj; j epr;rak; ngwKbAK;" vd;W K.fh
Nj rpa mi kggsh;UK; fhy; ei lfs; mgpt;Uj;g gupj;pai krr;UKhd my;` h[; Nf.V. ghap] ;
nj hpt;ej;hh; tpf;hrhuj;Nj hj;y; Ki wapd; tpr;juq;fi s kffs; ed;F Ghpe;Jnfhs; Ntz baj;d;
mtr;aj; jAk; mth; ty;AWj;pd;hh;

Gj;jsj;py; , aq;Fk; K] ypk; j d;pahh; thnd;hyp me;- Ehh; vg;vk; mj;d; Xuhz ;Lg; ghj;pi a
Kdd;pl;L Gj;jsk; rh` puh Nj rpa ghl;ri yapy; t;N\l i t;gt;nkhd; i w mz; i kapy; el;hj;jaJ.
, j d;NghJ gl;bkd;wk; xd;Wk; , l;kn;gwwJ. fl;ej , UgJ t;Ul;qfshf; nj hi yj;Jt;pl;bUf;Fk;
Gj;jsk; nj hFj;pf;fhd; ghuhS kd w; gupj;pej;ej;Jtj; j kffs; t;hf;Fgy;j;hy; nt d;nwL;f;f; KbAKh?
Kbah;h? vd;W mggl;bkd;wj;py; t;pt;hj;pf;fgl;l;J. mj;d; epi w;ty; nj hFg;Gi u toq;Fk; Ngh;Nj
gupj;pai krrh; ghap] ; Nkw;Fw;pggl;l; fUj;ij; nj hpt;ej;hh;

, ti t;gt;j;py; t;INky; khf;hz ri g c;Wgg;pd;h; v] ;vr;vk; epah] > =.y.R.f mi kggsh;
vk;vr;vk; ett;Gj;jsk; efu;ri g;j; yth; vk;vd;vk; e] k;gupj;ej; j; yth; V.X. my;pfhd;>
c;Wgg;pd;hfshd; v] ;Mh;vk; K`] p; vk;V. r;JUj;ld> Gj;jsk; kht;l; [k; aaj;Jy; cykh
j; yth; mg;Jy;h` ; k` %j; My;pk> nghpa gss;ej; j; yth; v] ;Mh;vk; K] k;ky;> Kdd;hs;
efu;ri g c;Wgg;pd;hfshd; [t;gh; ki u;ffh;> [y;ly; cl;gl; cykh;f;fs; kw;Wk; ngUej;us;hd
ngh;Jk;f;S; k; fye;J nfhz ;ld;h; gl;bkd;wj; j Xa;Tngww Mr;hpa;h; vk;l.vk; ` hyp;J new;gg;L;j;pd;hh;

gupj;pai krrh; ghap] ; NkYk; mq;F ci uahwWi fapy; nj hpt;ej;j;ht;J:

1989y; ett;900 t;hf;Ffsh;Yk; kh;` {k; ` hgp; 3000 t;hf;Ffsh;Yk; Nj hy;t;pfz;ld;h; 1994y;
ett;30000 , w;Fk; mj;pf;kh; t;hf;Ffs; ngw;Wk; nt;w;w; ngw; j;t;w;pd;hh; mj;d;NghJ ` hgp;
nt;w;w;ngw mj;pf; t;hf;Ffs; Nj i t;gg;l;d. 2000 , Yk; , t;t;U;U;f;Fk; ghuhS kd;wk; nryy
Kbahky; Ngha;t;pl;J. 2001y; ` hgp;Ak; eh;Dk; Nghl;bapl;Lk; ghuhS kd;wj;J;f;Fr; nry;Yk; rej;hg;g;
f;pl;f;ft;py; y. ett;pf;Fk; nj hl;he;Jk; , Nj epi y;hd; Vwgl;l;J. 2004y; ehd; 33000 t;hf;FfS;ld;
Gj;jsk; kht;l;j;py; l.Nj.f gl;bay;py; l;ej;ht;J , l;J;J;f;F nj hpt;h;Nd;d; Md;hy> l.Nj.f
kht;l;j;py; Nj hy;t;pfz;ld;J. , j d;hy; vd;f;Fhpa thag;Gk; i f e;O;t;g; Nghd;J , J;hd;
ghuhS kd;wj;Nj hj;y;f;sp;py; t;pf;hrhuj;Nj hj;y; Ki wapd; fb; Gj;jsk; K] ypk; Nt;l;ghsh;f;S;f;F
Vwgl;l; fr;gghd; mD;gt;qfsh;Fk;. , j Nj hj;y;f;sp;py; rpy;Ngh;J K] ypk;f;S; nt;w;w; ngw;wj;hf; mwpt;gg;G
c;Wj;pahf; nt;s;pah;f;pa;Ngh;Jk> , Wj;pay; mej; mwpt;gg;G ngha;ah;f;g;Nghd; i kAk; vk;J K] ypk;
Nt;l;ghsh;f;S;f;F Vwgl;l; Nrhf; t;uyh;Wfsh;Fk;.

t;pf;hrhuj; Nj hj;y; Ki wap;py; css; #l;Rkq;fi s;g; gad;g;L;j;pk; Nt;l;ghsh;f;S;pd; nt;w;w;pf;F
rh;T;kz; p;mb;f;Fk; gy;Nt;W mkr;q;fi s;ng;Uk;ghd; i k , d; mj;pf;h;f;S; Nkw;n;f;h;s;t;J;gl;t;h;j;d;kh;d
cz; i kah;Fk; t;pl;U;G; t;hf;Ffi; s;g; g;j;p;T;nrat;J> fz; d;pay; mt;wi; w;g; g;j;p;T;nrat;J;K;j;hd;t;w;w;py;
, l;kn;g;Wk; j;f;pl;j;j;q;f;S; K] ypk; Nt;l;ghsh;f;S;ng;Uk;ghd; i k , d; Nt;l;ghsh;f;S;t;pl; t;pl;U;G
t;hf;Fgg;l;bay;py; gpd; j;s;S;t;j;w;F;fhuz; khf , Ue;J;ss;J. , ej; aj;hh;j;q;fi; s;g; Ghpe;J;nf;hz;l;L
mj;ub;ahd; el;t;b;fi; f;fi; s;v;L;gg;j;w;Fk; ehk; j;ahuhf , U;f;f; Ntz;l;Lk; vd;Nt;> fy;FI hj; nj hFj;pk
kffs; jkf;Fhpa ghuhS kd w gupj;pej;ej;Jtj; j xwWi kggL;L gsspt hry;f;sp;pd; rkNksdj;pd;
topfhl;lypy; ngw;KbAKhd;hy; mej; Kd;kh;j;hpi; a ehKk; i f;n;f;h;s;t;j;d; %y;k; kffs; t;hf;Fgy;j;hy;
ghuhS kd w; gupj;pej;ej;Jtj; j Gj;jsk; nj hFj;pf;F ngw;Wfnfhs; KbAK;

Kd;d;hs; efu;ri g c;Wgg;pd;UK; Xa;T ngww Mr;hpa;UKhd; vk;l.vk; ` hyp;J gpd;t;UKh;W
ci uahw;w;pd;hh;

t;pf;hrhuj; Nj hj;y; Ki wapd; fb; Gj;jsk; nj hFj;pf;F ghuhS kd w; gupj;pej;ej;Jtj; j g; ngW;t;j;w;F
r;w;ej;Nj;hh; top;Ki;w;RNal;i rahf;f;sk;p;wq;F;t;J;hd; Nt;W;vej;f;f;l;r;pay; Nghl;bapl;l;h;Yk; , Wj;pay;
Nj hy;t;gg;l;l;J;l;d; t;L; j;pl;Uk;g;Nt; Neh;l;Lk; , J; fr;gghd; t;uyh;wh;Fk; vd;Nt;> k;B;l;Lk; Vd;
, J;Nghd;w; t;pl;ggh;l;i;rapy; <L;gl;Ntz;l;Lk;. m;L;j;J; K] ypk; t;hf;Ffs; KOi kah;fg;
g;u;Nah;f;pf;fg;L;t;i; j mtr;pak; c;j;j;ut;hj;gg;L;j;pf; nfhss; Ntz;l;Lk;. , j;w;f;hd; Nt;i;y;j; j;pl;l;nkhd;W
j;ahh;pf;fg;l;Ntz;l;Lk;.

vyyht;w;W;f;Fk; Nkyhf; ghuhS kd w; gupj;pej;ej;Jtk; xU r;%f;j;J;f;F vt;t;S;T K;f;f;aj;Jtk;
thae;J;vd;gi;j;kffs; ed;Fz;he;j;pl;U;f;f; Ntz;l;Lk;.

mgptpUj j p Nghhi tapy; j pl;l kpl;l FbNawwqfS fF , l kspff;f KbahJ mi krrh; g\h; NrFj ht;j ; mwptpgG

(vk;vr;vk; ` hkp)

"mgptpUj j pf; \$l hf rkhj hd k> rkj;J t k> rft ho;T> xwWi k fl bnaOggggl Ntz ;Lk; Mdhy> fpoF khfhz j j py; mgptpUj j p vd w Nghhi tapy; j pl;l kpl;l FbNawwqfi s Nkwnfhs;tj wF ehk; , l kspff;f KbahJ. ehk; murpy; mqf;k; t fjj hYk; , t;thwhd el t bfi ffS fF xUNghJk; Mj ut spff;f khl NI hk;" vd K] ypk; fhqfpu] ; j t prhs Uk; cs:@uhl rp khfhz ri gfs; mi krrUKhd g\h; NrF j ht;j ; nj hpt pj j hh;

fpoF khfhz k; rfy Ji wfs pYk; mgptpUj j p mi l t j wF , ggFj papy; t hOk; j kpo; - K] ypk; r%fqfS ffp l apy; xwWi kAk; Ghpe;J z h;T k; VwgLj j g; gl Ntz ;Lk; j kpo; - K] ypk; r%fqfS ffp l apy; nj hl he;J k; ghpt pi d fs; VwgLkhapd; mJ , ggpuhej paj j pd; mgptpUj j pf;Fk> epi yahd rkhj hd j j w;Fk; vgNghJk; ji lah fNt mi kAk; vd Wk; mth; Fwpggl;l hh;

nwfNghl; j pl;l j j pd; flb; Mrpa mgptpUj j p t q;f papd; epi pAj t pAl d; xU Nfhb 30 yl rk; &gh nryt py; Vwhth; kht l l i t j j parhi yapy; Gj j hf ephkhz pf;fggl;Lss gurt t pLj pf; fl;l j nj hFj p j wG t poh i t g t k; ei l ngwwNghJ. epfo; t py; guj k mj pj pahff; fye;J nfhz ;L ci uahwWk; NghNj mth; , ji dj; nj hpt pj j hh;

, qF nj hl he;J ci u epfoj j pa mi krrh; grh; NrFj ht;j > j kpo; - K] ypk; murpay;t hj pfs; , U r%fqfS fFk; , i l apy; xwWi ki af; fl bnaOgg Ntz ba j kJ fl i ki a kwe;J nrawgl ;L t Ut j hff; \$ wpd hh;

K] ypk; kffs pd; murpay; mgpyhi rfi sAk; vj phghhgGfi sAk; j kpo; kffs; k j j papy; vLj ;J f; \$ w mj wfh d epahakhd j h;T fi sg; ngwWj; j Uk; J hJ t hfs hf j kpo; murpay;t hj pfs; nrawgl Ntz ;Lk;

, Nj Nghd W j kpo; kffs pd; epahakhd Nfhhpfi ffi s K] ypk; kffs; k j j papy; vLj ;J f; \$ Wk; r l j j uz pfs hf K] ypk; murpay; ji ythfs; nrawgl Ntz ;Lk; mgNghJ j hd; , uz ;L r%fqfS ffp l apYk; epuej u rkhj hd j j j f; fl bnaOgg KbAk; vd Wk; mi krrh; grh; NrFj ht;j ; Fwpggl;l hh;

j wNghJ fpoF khfhz j j r; Nrhej j kpo; - K] ypk; murpay;t hj pfs; j kJ nrhej murpay; , yhgqfi sAk; vj phfhyj j py; thfFfi s t #yggj wfh d epforrp epuy;fs pd; mbggi l apYk; nrawgl ;L t Uf pd wd h;

, j dhy; j kpo; - K] ypk; kffs; k j j papy; epuej ukhd ghpt pi d VwgLk; Mgj ;J Vwgl ;LssJ. , d thj j j i kakhff; nfhz ;L murpay; nraa Kwgl ;l hy; mJ kpfNkhrkhd vj phfhyj j j Na vkJ rej j pfS fF t ps qF t j hf mi ke;J t pLk;

fpoF khfhz j j py; Nkwnfhs;sgg Lk; Fbrd k j pgg l bd; %yk; , kkhfhz j j pd; , d t pfj hrhuk; ghj pgi l Ak; Mgj ;J Vwgl ;LssJ. j pl;l kpl;l mbggi l apy; rpf;f; FbNawwqfS; , l kngwyhk; vd w reNj fKk; kffs; k j j papy; Vwgl ;LssJ. fpoF kffS fF Vwgl ;Lss , ej epahakhd mrrj j j g; Nghff Ntz baJ murpd; fl i kahFk;

mgptpUj j pf; \$l hf rkhj hd k> rkj;J t k> rft ho;T> xwWi k fl bnaOggggl Ntz ;Lk; Mdhy> , j wF khwwhf mgptpUj j p vd w Nghhi tapy; j pl;l kpl;l FbNawwqfi s Nkwnfhs;tj wF ehk; , l kspff;f KbahJ. ehk; murpy; mqf;k; t ffp;f pd w mi krrh;fshf , Uej hYk; , t;thwhd el t bfi ffS fF xU NghJk; Mj ut spff;f khl NI hk; vd Wk; mi krrh; grh; NrF j ht;j ; Fwpggl;l hh;

K] ypk:fspd; epyk; nj hl h;r;rpahf Mf:fpukpgG!

cl db j lhi tf; NfhUfwpwh; gpj p mi kr;rh; kNahd; K] j gh

(m] yk; v] ; nksyhd h)

mkgghi w khtl:lj jpy; vOgJ t] k; ngUkghd; kahf thofpdw j kpo; NgRk; kffS fF KggJ t] epyKk> , qF KggJ t] k; thofpdw rpqfsthfS fF vOgJ t] epyKk; fhz ggLfwpJ. vdpDk; vkJ epyk; mthfshy; nj hl h;J k; Mf:fpukpf;fggl NI tUfwpJ. , ggpurrpi dfF K] ypk; mi krrhfs; mi dtUK; xdwp i z eJ cl dbj; j h;T fhz gj wF Kdtu Ntz :Lk;

, t;thW cah; fy;t;g; gpj p mi krrh; vk;vk; kNahd; K] j gh \$wpdhh;

kUj Ki d my; kwh t] j j pahyaj j py; juk; l eJ Gyi kg; ghrrpy; ghli rapy; rj j pai l eJ khz thfi sf; nfsut pfFk; tpoht py; gpj k mj j pahff; fyeJ nfhz :L ci uahwWk; NghNj mth; , j i dj; nj hpt j j hh;

mj jgh; V.Mh;V. whrpf; j i yi kapy; , l kngww , ti tgt j j py; gpj p mi krrh; kNahd; K] j gh NKYk; NgRi fapy; \$wpajhtJ:

, dW vkJ ehl by; , dt h j k; j i y t h j j h LfwpJ. fpoF khfhz j j pd; epi y kpfTk; Nkhrki l eJ nry:fwJ. mkgghi w khtl:lj j pyk> j p UNfhz ki y khtl:lj j pyk; j kpo> K] ypk; kffS fFr; nrhej khd epyqfs; j pl l kpl :Lf; fgsffuk; nraaggl :L tUfpdwd.

mgpt pUj j p RwWyhg; gaz t pUj j p thj j f tyak> Gi j nghUs; Muharrp vdfpdw Nghhi t apNyNa vkJ epyqfs; #i wahl ggLfpdwd. , twi w K] ypk; j i y thfs; vdr; nrhyypf; nfhsNthh; fz :L nfhs:tj hf , yi y.

mkgghi w khtl:lj j py; nghj :J t py> cyi y> Ei urNrhi y> MsqFsk> FLt py; Nghdw K] ypk; gFj pfs; Nghpd thj p fshy; Mf:fpukpgGr; nraaggl :L tUfpdwd. j kJ nrhej kz i z g gwprfhLff Ntz ba Jhgghffpa epi y K] ypk:fs fF Vwgl bUffwpJ.

mkgghi w khtl:lj j py; vOgJ t] khf thofpdw j kpo; NgRk; kffS fF KggJ t] Nk epyk; cssJ. Mdhy> KggJ t] khd rpqfsthfs; vOgJ t] k; ghha epyggugi gf; nfhz bUffpdwd h;

, Uej Nghj pyk; , qF K] ypk:fspd; epyj i j mthfs; nj hl h;J k; Mf:fpukpgGr; nraJ nfhz NI , Uffpdwd h; mggbnadwhy; , j d; gpd dz p v d d vdgi j ehk; GheJ nfhs Ntz :Lk; mj wNfwg , ggpurrpi dfFj; j h;T fhz ggl Ntz :Lk;

, J Fwjj J K] ypk; mi krrhfspl k; mbffb tyAWj j p tUfpdNwd; K] ypk:fs; vj jhNehffp tUfpdw , gghha gurrpi dfF cl dbj; j hi tf; fhz gj wF KawrgNghk; thUqfs; vd mthfi sf; Nfl :Lf; nfhz bUffpdNwd;

, j i d elbgg wF mDkj pff KbahJ. K] ypk:fspd; ghukgha ght ff epyj i j ehk; cWj jggLj j pf; nfhs Ntz :Lk; , t;tp lak; mtrukhr; nraaggl t J kpfTk; mtrpakhdJ vdgi j mi dtUK; cz heJ nfhs Ntz :Lk;

nght hf , eehl by; K] ypk; r%fk; , dW ghha rthyfS fF Kfk; nfhlj :J tUfpdwJ. fy:t p fyhrhuk> nghUshj huk; csspl rfy Ji wfs pyk; K] ypk:fs fF mej japi offggil :L tUfpdwJ.

Ml rpay; K] ypk; gpj j epi j :J tk; epi weJ fhz ggLfpdw Nghj pyk; K] ypk:fs; k] hd mepahaqfS fnfj puhf e] p Nfl f Kbat pyi y. , J kpfTk; Mgj jhd epyt ukhFk; K] ypk:fs; , d p NKYk; rYi ffi s vj jhghff KbahJ nj d d pyqi f rpqfsg; ghli rhi yfs; rpyt wwp; K] ypk; Mrhpi afs; ghj h mz pa Kbat pyi y. nfhOkgpYss Kddz jg; ghli rhi yfs py; K] ypk; khz thfS fF mDkj p kWffggLfwpJ.

Mi fapdhy; ehk; vj jhNehfFk; mi dj :J ti fahd rthyfi sAk; Kwjabgg wF K] ypk; r%fk; fy:t j j i wapy; KdNdwwki la Ntz :Lk; mj wfhf khz thfs; Nghl b Nghl :Lf; fy:t pi af; fwW j pwi krhyfshf cahrrpai la Ntz :Lk;

Mqfpyk> fz dp mwpT Nghdwtwi w t pUj j p nraJ nfhs:tj d; %yk; cah; gj t pfi s mi l eJ nfhs KbaK; - cyfpd; vggfhj j wF nrdWk; nj hopy; thagGfi sg; ngwWf; nfhs syhk; , ej mwpT , UfFkhard; mur nj hopy; fi s vj jhghhj :J fhyj i j t Nz flj j Ntz ba Nj i t Vwgl hJ.

, ggb gpj p mi krrh; K] j gh j dJ elz :l ci uapy; Fwpggl l hh;

fljj ggl;l tHfs> fhz hky; Nghd tHfs; vtUk; g+] htpy;
, yi yahk;

[dhj pgj papd; FO g+] h tpl ak;

[dhj pgj p kfpej uh[gf;\ tpdhy; epakpf;fggl;Lss Ms;fljjy; fhz hky; Nghj y;
rkgej khd tprhui z fi s fz fhz pf;Fk; FO nrgl kgH (07.09.2007) fhyp g+rH
KfhkpwF tpl ak; nraj J.

, ej tpl ajj pd NghJ FO tpd; cWggpd Hfshd mi krrH uh[gj Nrd huj;d> gpj p
mi krrHfshd Nf.V. ghap] > uhj hfpU\ z d; , tHfS l d; gaqfuthj tprhui z ghpT
gz pgghsH gpj p nghyp] ; khmj pgH Kdrpqf> Gyd; tprhui z ghpT gz pgghsH> gpj p
nghyp] ; kh mj pgH gpj hg; rpg; MfipNahH fyeJ nfhz ;ldH.

, ej tpl ak; Fwj;J fhyei l ts mgpt pUjjp gpj p mi krrUk> Ms; fljjy;
fhz hky; Nghj y; tprhui z njhl Hghd fz fhz pgG FO cWggpd Ukhd Nf.V. ghap] ;
fUj;J nj hpt pfi fapy>

[dhj pgj papdhy; epakpf;fggl;Lss , ej FO rkgej ggl;l tprhui z fi s Jhjj ggLjjTk;
tprhui z fs; ei lngWk; tj k; Fwj;J k; fz fhz pf;fggl;L tUfpdwJ. fljjy; fhz hky;
Nghj y; rkgej ggl;l GfhHfs; , fFOTff fpi l ffg; ngWkNghJ vkfF rpy jftyfs;
fpi ljj d. fljj ggl;l tHfs> fhz hky; Nghd tHfs; fhyp g+rH Kfhkpy; jLj;J
i tffgggl;Lssjhf. , jidj; njhl HeJ ehk; cl dbahf rkgej ggl;l mj pfhhpfi sAk;
vkJ FO cWggpd Hfi sAk; xd wpi z j;J cl dbahf fhyp g+rH KfhkpwF tpl ak;
xdi w Nkwnfhss Ntz ;Lnkd j Hkhdpj Nj hk;

fl ej gy khj fhykhf , yqi fapd; ji yefH nfhOKG cl gl Vi da gpNj rq;fs;py;
, Ue;J , dk; nj hpahj tHfs> Gyd; tprhui z mj pfhhpfs; vd nwy yhk; \$wpfnfhz ;L
fljj ggl;l tHfs; kwWk; fhz hky; Nghd tHfs; fhyp g+rht py; jLj;J i tffgggl;l jhf
\$wggLk; tpl aq;fs; ntWk; tjejp vd cWj pahfpAssJ. mt;thwhd vtUk; , q;F
, Uggj hf nj hpt pf;fggl tpyi y.

gpj p mi krrH Nf.V. ghap] ; , J Fwj;J fUj;J nj hpt pfi fapy; Ms; fljjy>
fhz hky; Nghj y; njhl Hghf vj pffl rp cl gl Vi da murpay; fl rps; , ej el tbf; fffk;
muRffk; Neub njhl HG cssjhf Fwwk; Rkjpp te;JssJ.

Mdhy; vkJ FO tpd; , ej tpl ajj pd NghJ ehk; g+rht py; jLj;J i tffgggl;l reNj f
egHfs; mi dti uAk; Nehpy; nrd;W tprhhj Nj hk;

mq;F fljj ggl;l tHfs> fhz hky; Nghd tHfs; vtUk; jLj;J i tffgggl tpyi y vd gj
cWj pahfp tpl ;J.

fhyp g+rht py; jLj;J tprhhp;fggl;L tUk; reNj f egHfs; mi dtUk; reNj fj jpd; Nghpy;
i fJ nraaggl;L tprhui z KbAk; ti u jLj;J i tffgggl;l tHfNs. , tHfS f;fhd
tprhui z fs; ei lngwW tUtj hfTk; , ej reNj f egHfs; jLj;J i tffgggl;L tprhhp;fggl;L tJ
Nghd w rfy tpl aq;fS k; rkgej ggl;l tHfs;pd; FLkgj jpd Uff jfty; toq;fggl;LssJ
vd gaqfuthj tprhui z ghpT gz pgghsH gpj p nghyp] ; khmj pgH Kdrpq;fTk> Gyd;
tprhui z ghpT gz pgghsH gpj p nghyp] ; khmj pgH gpj hgrpq; MfipNahH nj hpt pj;Jssj hf
gpj p mi krrH Nf.V. ghap] ; nj hpt pj j hH.

fhyp g+rht py; jLj;J i tffgggl;l t hfi s Nehpy; nrd;W ghji t apl;l [dhj pgj papd;
tpl\ l FO rpw Fwwq;fs> reNj fj jpd; Nghpy; i fJ nraaggl;l t hfs; Fwj;J tpguq;fi s
j pul bAssJ. , t hfs; Fwj;J tpi ut py; tprhui z fi s g+hj j p nra;J tpl t pf;f [dhj pgj papl k;
Nfhhpfi f tpl;Jssj hfTk; gpj p mi krrh; Nf.V. ghap] ; nj hpt pj j hh.

fhyp g+rH rpi wapy; jLj;J i tffgggl;L tprhhp;fggl;L tUk; reNj f egh;fS fF Nj i tahd
rfy mbggi l trj pfs k; Nghj pa msT toq;fggl;LssJ vd;Wk> , t hfs; mj pfhhp;fshy;
rpwej Ki wapy; guhkhpf;fggl;L tUtj hfTk; i fj pfs; fUj;J nj hpt pj j j hf gpj p mi krrh;
Nf.V. ghap] ; NKYk; nj hpt pj j hh;

KdNdwwj i j Nehffhff; nfhz NI fy;tp fwf Ntz ;Lk;
fyvspa mypfhH kfh tjj pahyaj j pd; ghprspgG epfo;tpy;
mi krrH wp\hj ; typAWj ;J

fy;tp tpl ajj py; vej ti fapYk; nghUshj huk; ji lahf , Uggj hf vdfFj; nj hpat pyi y.
nghUshj huj i j fhuz k; fhl b vej g; ngwNwhUk; j kJ gps; i sfi s ghl rhi yf;F mDgg
KbahJ> , Uggj hf \$wTk; KbahJ. , yqi fi ag; nghWjj kl by; , ytrf; fy;tp Ki w
%yk; fy;tp fwf; \$ba thagG , UffpdwJ.

kls;FbNawwk; kwWk; mdHjj ept huz Nri tfs; mi krrH wp\hj ; gj pAj ld;
kpDthqnfhi l fyvspa mypfhH kfh tjj pahyaj j pd; tUl hej ghprspgG tpoht py; gpj k
mj gj pahf fyeJ nfhz ;L ci uahwWkNghJ Nkwfz ;l thW nj hpt gj j hH.

ghl rhi yapd; gi oa khz tHfs pdhy; VwghL nraaggl , ej epfo;TfF ghl rhi y
mj pgH vk;v ;vk; m\ug; ji yi k j hqf pd hH. ghuhS kd w cWggpdH mQrhd; ckkh>
Nkykhfhz ri g cWggpdH rejhd n[anfhh> khp` hd =yqf;h Rj ej puf; fl rpad;
gpj k mi kggshH Nfhfpy ` H\dp Fz tHj d Mf;NahH nfsut mj gj pfs hf fyeJ
nfhz ;J l d; fy;tp mj pfhhpfs; gyUk; fyeJ nfhz ;l dH.

, qF mi krrH njhlHeJ ci uahwWi fapy> K] ypk;fspd; fy;tp epi y , d;Dk;
gpdj qf;pa epi yapNyNa , UeJ tUtij Gssp tpguqfspd; %yk; fhz KbfpdwJ.
K] ypk; ghl rhi yfspy; ei lngWk; epfo;TfS fF nrdW ghHj j hy; mqF ngwNwhHfspd;
tUif kpf; Fi wthf , UffpdwJ. gps; i sfs; tpl ajj py; ngwNwhHfs; Mht khf
, UggHfshf , Uej hy; , t;thwhd epi y Vwgl hJ.

, ej g; ghl rhi yi ag; nghWjj kl by; ghl rhi yapd; tsHrrpff ngwNwhH clgl rfy
j uggpd Uk; xj; Ji ogG toqfp tUtj hf \$wgg; l J. , J kpfTk; ghuhl ;l j j ffnj hd whFk;
, ej epi y rfy ghl rhi yfspyk; Vwgl Ntz ;Lk; mj pfs thd ngwNwhH , qF
tejpUggi j apl ;L kpfTk; reNj hrki l fpdNwd; vdwhH.

fy;tp rhHej tpl aqfS fF ehd; vgnghOJk; Kd;Dhpi k toqfp tUf pdNwd; Kf;pa
epfont hdWf;F nryy Ntz ba epi yapYk; mi j xJ ffp tpl ;L , qNf tejpUffpdNwd;
khz tHfsl j j py; kpfTk; Nfl ;L; nfhs;tJ ebqfs; edwhf fy;tp fwf Ntz ;Lk; Vj htJ
xU Ji wapy; Kd;DfF tu Ntz ;Lk; vd w vz z j j py; fy;tpi a Nkwnfhs;S qfs;
nghUshj huk> tWi k Nghdw fhuz qfS f;fhf fy;tpi a epWjjp tpl hj Hfs;

Ajj #oepl yfF kj j papYk; tl khfhz khz tHfs; fy;tp fwW eyy ngWNgWfi s
ngWf pdwdH. , dW vl ;L tjj khf , Uf;Fk; K] ypk;fspd; gyfi yffof gpNtrk; , uz ;L
tjj j i j Ak; vl ;l tpyi y. , i j apl ;L K] ypk;f; rpej pff Ntz ;Lk; t l khfhz K] ypk;f; s;
j kJ j hafg; g;kpapypUeJ t pul ;l ggl ;L 17 tUl qfs; fleJ tpl ;l J. mtHfspd; mi dj ;J
tpl aqfi sAk; ft d pff Ntz ba epi yapy; , dW ehd; , UffpdNwd; , ej epi yapYk;
ehl bd; ehyhGwKk; nrdW kpfTk; f\ ;l j j pd; kj j papy; gz pahwwp tUf pdNwd; vdwhH.

, ej g; ghprspgG tpoht l ejhk; Mz ;L Gyi kg; ghprpy; ghli rapy; kpr; rpej Ki wapy;
Gsspfi sg; ngww khz tHfs> f.ngh.j. rhj huz j uk> caHj uj j py; rpej ngWNgWfi s
ngwWf; nfhl j j kwWk; ghl rhi yfF ngUi ki aAk; fHj j pi aAk; ngwWf; nfhl j j tHfi s
nfsut ;l j ghprpyfs; toqFk; epfo;thf mi kej J. , ej epfo;tpy; fyeJ nfhz ;l
mi krrH wp\hj ; gj pAj ld; ghl rhi yapd; KdNdwwj j pWF cj T t j hf nj hpt gj j hH.

ghl rhi yapd; mUfpy; mi keJss fyvspa ngz fs; muGf; fy;Yhpi aAk; mi krrH
Rwwpg; ghHi t apl ;l hH.

meļ p̄f;F s̄shf;fggl; ̀ [; KftHfS f;F

epahak; toq;fggLkh?

nrdw tUl k; toi kFF khwhf , yqi f ̀ h[p̄fS f;fhd Nfh;l;h 7500 , y; , Ue;J 2400 Mff; Fi wf;fggl;L> gpd;dH mi krrH ngs] p̄pd; Ntz ;Lj ypd; Nghpy; NkYk; 2100 Nkyj p̄fkhf toq;fggl;J. , j d; %yk; nkhhjk; 4500 Mf nrdw tUl ̀ [; Nfh;l;h eHz apf;fggl;J.

nrdw tUl k; ̀ [; KftHfshf 64 epWtdqfs; mqf;fhuk; ngwWpUej d. vd;Dk; 4500 NgUf;fhd Nfh;l;h kl;LNk rt;jp murhy; toq;fggl;bUej epi yapy> k] p̄ahf tuNtz ba 3000 NgUf;fhd Nfh;l;hTk; fpi l f;Fk; vdW vj p̄ghHggpy> toi kahf toq;FtJ Nghd;W 7500 vdW mbggi lapy; 64 KftHfS f;Fk; ghj;Jf; nfhL;f;fggl;J. 4500 jhd; Fwjj tUl;J f;Fhpa Nfh;l;h vdgi j VyNt njhpe;J nfhz ;l murpay; gpd;GyKk; nry;t;hf;Fk; kpf;f KftHfs; Kd;\$l;bNa kf;fhTfF nrdW jkf;Fhpa gj p̄Tfi s nra;J nfhz ;l hHfs; , ej ti fapy; 28 KftHfs; Kd;\$l;bNa (, ufrpakhf) nrdWj d; %yk; 4500 Nfh;l;hi tAk; jkj;hf;f;f; nfhss> njhl;He;J nrdw 34 KftHfS k; kf;fhTpy; gj p̄Tfi sg; ngwWfnfhsshj epi yapy; Vkhwwj;Jl;d; ehL j p̄Uk;gpdH.

j kf;fpi of;fggl; meļ pi ag; gwwp vt UNk mylbf; nfhsshj epi yapy; , ej 34 KftHfS k; eļ p̄kdwj; j ehbdH.

VwfdNt [dhj;ggj p k` p̄ej uh[gf;\ Nkwnfhz bUej xU Kawr;papd; tpi sthf NkYk; 1000 NgUf;fhd t;Nrl mDk;ji a rt;jp kd;dH , yqi f ̀ h[p̄fS f;F toq;fpd;hH. j kJ FOt;py; , i z e;J nfhz ;l hHfs;py; nfhQr Ngi uahtJ ̀ [; [{f;fhf mi oj;J gNghf Kbf;pwNj vdW xU j p̄Ugj; p̄apy; , ej 34 KftHfS k; , ej 1000 t;prhi tAk; j kf;fpi l Na gf;He;J nfhz ;l dH. Mdhyk; , j p̄Yk; , Wj p̄ Neu;jj;py; Nghpb t;Poe;J. RkhH 500f;Fk; Nkwgl; t;prh toq;fggl; 16 KftHfs;pd; fb; jahuhd ̀ h[p̄fs; t;pkhd epi yaj; j p̄wF Gwgggl; epi yapy; kf;fhTf;Fg; NghfKbahj kwff; Kbahj Jauk; Vwgl;J. , ej Nrhf epfo;Tf;Fg; gpd;d; p̄apYk; rpy "nghpa KftHfs;" nrawgl;i j Mj;huj;Jl;d; ep&gpf;f KbAk;

, ggbahd flej tUl ̀ [; K] ypkfshy; kwff; Kbahj NrhfKk; JauKk; epi wej xU Mz ;l hf , Uej J. mj p̄fhuj; j py; csstHfs;pd; gpi oahd Nghf;Fk> , ylr;f;fz f;fpy; , yQr;ji j thhp toq;Fk; "nghpa KftHfs;pd;" fgl;j;dKNk , ej mty epi yf;Ff; fhuz khFk; vdgi j , qF t;Nrl khf Rl;bffhl; Ntz ;Lk;

, ej tUl Kk; ̀ [; tpt fhuj;J f;Fg; nghWgghf [dhj;ggj p̄f;F kpf; neUf;fkhd mi krrH ngs] p̄Na epakp̄f;fggl;i j j; njhl;He;J> Nkyj p̄f Nfh;l;h fpi l f;Fk; vdW ek;gpf; fAl d; mi krrUk; mj p̄fhhp;S k; rt;jp mNug;pahTf;Fg; Gwgggl;dH. Mdhy> mqF mtHfS f;F 2760f;fhd Nfh;l;h kl;LNk fpi l;j;J. ehL j p̄Uk;gpa mi krrH Nkyj p̄fkhf Nfl;bUf;f;Nwhk; vdW mw;pf;f t;pl;i;j; j t;pu , Jti u Nkyj p̄fkhf vJTk; tut;py; y. mj wf;hd vt;t;g mw;Fw;pf;S k; nj dgl Tk;py; y.

, eepi yapy; eļ p̄kdwj; j HgGf;F , z qfTk; nrdw tUl k; Nkwnfhssgggl; j Hkh;d;J f;F mi kthfTk; ghj p̄f;fggl; 34 KftHfS f;F , ej 2760 l Ak; gf;He;J nfhL;f;Fk;gb jpi z f;f;sg; gz p̄gghshp;Kk; mi krrhp;Kk; , ej KftHfs; Nfl;dH. mtHfS k; mt;t;hNw nraa , Uggj hf thf;FWj p̄je;t z z k; , Uf;fpd;wdH. , UggpDk; Nkyj p̄fkhff; Nfl; Nfh;l;h tUk;ti u nghWq;fs; vdW " OjjbgG" thHj;i j i aj; j t;pu gy Nrhj;i d;S f;F Kfk;nfhL;j , kKftHfS f;F , dWti u ek;gpf;f j Uk;gbahd vt;t;g VwghL;f;S k; jpi z f;f;sj;pd;hNyh rkgej ggl; mi krrhp;d;hNyh nraaggl;t;py; y vdgi j , qF k;Pfej Nt;ji dAl d; Fwgggl; Ntz ;Lk;

cz i kapy; eļ p̄f;Fr; rhdW gfu Ntz batHfs; K] ypk;fs; "eb;fs; eļ p̄ nrY;J q;fs; ep;rrakhf myyh` ; eļ p̄ahs;Hfi s t;pl;Uk;Gf;pw;hd;" vdW myyh` ; t;pd; mi ogGf;Fg; gj;py; nrhy;t i j t;pl;L;t;pl;L kd;d;g;J el ggJk; rkjh hd khfg; NghT Jk; jhd; xNut op vd why> meļ p̄f;F vj p̄uhff; FunyOgGk;gbAk; NghuhLk;gbAk; gz p̄f;fpd;w ,] yhj; j pd; Nghj;i d;fs; ntWk; thHj;i j fs;jhdh?

murpay;t;hj p̄fNs! ̀ [; tpt fu mi krrNu! K] ypk; jpi z f;f;sg; gz p̄gghsNu! [k; aaj;Jy; cykh clgl r%f eyd;py; mff;fi w fh;l;Lt;jhff;\$Wk; mi kggpdNu! gj;py; nrhy;Yq;fs;!!

rl; thf; fkd wk; rz bj j dj ; J f; F s s h f p A s s J

epi yapay; fl; i s fi s k l w p a , yj j p u d p a y; t h f n f L g g p d ;
t y j j h e j d i k v d ; d ?

, yqi fapd; rl; thf; f; J; i wahd kdWk; Vsd k> gupfhrk; rz l h s j j d k> rz b j j d k>
r h r i r N g h d w v s p a F z h k r q f S f; F s s h f p t U f p d w J . g y y l r f f z f f h d k f f s p d ;
j i y t j j p i a j H k h d p f f p d w k d w k ; j i y f b h f k h w p t U t J f z ; L n t l f g g l N t z b A s s J .
r p W t h ; K j y ; n g h p N a h H t i u k h z t h ; K j y ; k h p a h i j f F h p N a h H t i u j k k f j N j n f h z b U e j
e h l h S k d w k ; v d w k j p g G k ; k h p a h i j A k ; k z ; z h f p g ; N g h a f ; n f h z ; b U f ; f p w J .
r l ; t h f ; f j ; J i w a p d ; G y i k a l d j i j e j j j ; J i w n t s p r r k ; N g h l ; L f f h l b a n t W k ; r p y
j p d q f s p N y N a e j j j ; J i w a p d ; f z p g g l r h p a h d N j v d W e p & g j j ; f ; f h l b A s s d h ;
r l ; t h f ; f j ; J i w a p d h ; , N j e j j j ; J i w X h p U k h j q f S f F K d G - k h f h z N k y ;
e j p k d w q f i s e p W T t j w f h d r l ; % y j i j e p i w N t w w p f ; n f h s s r l ; t h f ; f j ; J i w i a
% d W k h j q f S f F k ; N k y h f V w p , w q f N t z b a p U e j j h f F w w Q r h l b a p U e j i k A k ;
F w p g g l j j f f J .

r h r i r a h d g h i t f F s s h f p A s s , d i w a g h u h S k d w k ; m j d ; N k y h d i k i a m J N t
r p d ; d h g p d ; d k h f ; f p t U f p d w , d i w a j U z j j p y > g u f l d g g L j j g g l h j g p u r h u g g z p f s p y ;
g h u h S k d w j ; J f F s N s A k ; n t s p N a A k ; v j p U k ; G j p U k h f m u r m z p A k ; v j p u z p f S k ;
< L g l L t U f p d w d . g h u h S k d w [d e h a f k ; F o p N j h z b g ; G i j f f g g L t j h f T k ; r l ; % y q f i s
e p i w N t w W t j p y ; e p i y a p a y ; f l ; i s f s ; k l w g g l ; L x O q f d q f s ; , l k n g W t j h f T k ;
g h u h S k d w k ; f i y f f g g l N t z ; L k ; v d W k ; f z b g ; g u f l d k ; v d W k > f t p o g G v d W k ;
F w w r r h l ; L f f s k > F i w f h z Y k ; F i w g h L f S k ; v j p u z p a p d u h y ; K d i t f f g g l L t U f p d w d .
m u r m z p a p d N u h r l ; % y q f s ; K i w a h f e p i w N t w w g g l L t p l j h f T k ; c h p a f h y j ; J f F
K d G g h u h S k d w k ; f i y f f g g l k h l ; h J v d W k > g h u h S k d w k ; n g U k g h d i k , d ; D k ;
g y a l d k ; V w g l t p y i y v d W k ; t u T n r y T j j p l j j j N j h w f b f f K b a h J v d W k ; c u j j
F u y p y ; \$ w p t U f p d w d h ;

rghehafUk; vj phghHgGk;

r l ; k d w j j p d ; e h a f u h d r g h e h a f h ; r i g f F j j i y i k j h q F t j p y ; m t ; t g N g h J r p y
, l h g h L f i s r e j p g g J j t p h f f K b a h j j h F k ; r l ; k d w j ; j i y t h ; x U e L e p i y t h j p a h f N t
, U f f N t z ; L k ; v d g J k ; , U j u g G f F k ; t p U g g j ; J f F h p a t u h f T k ; j p f o N t z ; L k ; v d g J k ;
a j h H j j k h a p D k ; r j j p a k y y . V n d d p y ; m t U k ; x U f l r p a p d ; g h u h S k d w c W g g p d u h f
, U f f p d w i k a h F k ; r g h e h a f h ; x U n g h J t h d g u i [v d W j h d ; n g a h ; M d h y ; m t U k ;
m t u j n r h e j m u r p a i y f ; f t d p f f N t z b a t u h f N t c s s h H . x U f l r p i a r ; N r h e j
r g h e h a f h ; m N j f l r p m u r h S k h a p d ; m u r h q f j ; J f F k ; j i y a p b a h f , U f f K b A k ;
m t u j f l r p f F k ; j i y a p b i a V w g L j j K b A k ; m N j N g h d W v j p u z p a p d U f F r h H g h f
, a q f T k ; K b A k ; - v j p u h f K b T f s ; v L f f T k ; K b A k ; M d h y ; m i t m t u j m j p f h u
t u k G f F s S k ; e p i y a p a y ; f l ; i s f i s k l w h t z z K k ; m i k j y ; N t z ; L k ; v d g J k ;
c W g g p d h f s p d ; v j p h g h H g g h F k ;

fUj nj hUkpgG - cUfFi yT - gwprfhLjj tj k!

f l r p f s h f t d w p , U m z p f s ; j d p g g l ; l h j p a h f T k ; F O h j p a h f T k ; m t u t h ;
m i l a h s q f i s g ; N g z p f n f h z ; L n g h J , z f f g g h l b d ; m b g g i l a p y ; , i z e j
g z p a h w W j y ; v d w v z z f f U r h j j p a g g l h j f h h p a k h f p g ; N g h a t p l j J . m e j t i f a p y ;
n g h J , z f f g g h L v d g i j n t W k N d i t j j f n f h z ; L m t u t h ; \$ l ; L f F t l r f p d w
f h y f l ; j j j c z U f p d w m N j N t i s l . N j . f . 23 n r h e j m q f j j t h f i s g w p n f h L j ; J t p l ;
j t p f f p w J . f z l h a k h f G F e j 17 N g h p y ; 18 t J e g u h f e g h e h a f h ; n y h f F g z l h u , U e j p U f f
k h l ; h H v d c W j p g l \$ w K b a h J . l . N j . f . g w p n f h L f f f ; \$ b a % d w h t J r g h e h a f u h f

nyhf:Fgz !hu j pfoTk; KbAk; mbrppf:pl:L khs!Lk; vdnwz z pl .Nj .f. jdJ fl rp
cWggpduhf , Uej mEu gz !huehaffi t rNfhj hpad; Mi z apd; fbhd ghuhS kdwj :J fF
rghehafh; Nghl bf:F Kdnkhopej J. fl rp Ngj k; ghuhj ti fapy; mti u rghehafuhfF
Ntz b Nehpl !J. , Ugf:fjj hi uAk; Nktpr; nryy Ntz ba gz pi a XusTf:F nraJ tej
Nghj pYk; Kff:pakhd j Hggs pf:F Ntz ba j Uz k; ghHj :J ntspehL nrd:W t pl ! hH.
<wwpy; mth; mt uJ rNfhj hpAl Dk; Rj ej puf:fl rpapYk; , i z tj wNf khwW rghehafh;
Ki wi k topt Fjj J. mJ Nghd :Nw flej 2004k; Mz by; glhj ghLgl:L ehs;
KOf:fTk pUe:J fLi kahd Nghl bf:F kj j papy; l .Nj .f. t pd; nyhf:Fgz !hu rghehafuhf
nj hpt hd hH. XhpU thf:Fggyjj hy; nj hpt hd , th> Nfhg; mwppi f> rll %yqfs; epi wNt wwy>
ghuhS kd w nj hpTf:FO epakj j y; Nfhhpfi f vdg; gy , dNd hud:d t p\ aqfs py;
mbi a t pl , b xuk; vd w rlyj :J fFsshf:AsshH. xU gff:k; murhqfk; , d:DnkhU
Gwk; jdJ nrhej ffl rp , Nj rghehafh; fpoj nj wpaggl ! , U fl rpfspi l Naahd xggej k;
i fr rhj j pl k; epfo:tpy; ci uahwWi fapy; fl rphj pahd nrawghLFS k> xUti u xUth;
Nkhj pfnfhs:tJk; mHj j kwwJ vdgi j jhd; rghehafuhf tej gwNf cz heJ nfhz !jhf
nj hpt gj j pUej hH. mej bggi lapy; khwWf:fl rp rghehafh; Ki wi kAk; Nj hwWgNghat pl ! J.
, Nj Nghd :Nw k` rej rkurp:f - Rdhk p k b ephkhz \$!li kgG el t bfi ffs py; rej hpf:fh
fhyj j py pUe:Nj gz pahwpp tej hH. mt:thW mth; , i z eJ gz pahwppai k Nkhj y;
Nji tapy: y vd w Nfhl ghl bd; mbggi lapy; mti u murpy; , i z a i tjj J.
vdNt fl rpf:fhuhs; fl rpf:fhuhs hfNt , Uff Ntz !Lk; fUj nj hwWi kfNfhl gL
t Y tpe:J Nghf:pwJ.

nksdKk; epi yapaw; fl:li sAk;

vJ vggba pUej Nghj pYk; l e:J eji prrl ! qfi sAk; vj puz papd hpd; gyjj vj phgGf:F
kj j papy; murhqfk; epi wNt wwpf; nfhz !LssJ. Gj pa thp Ki wfi s Rkjj p NKYk;
Ri kfi s kffs; kU j p z pff: Ntz !hk; vd w Nfh\ j i j Ak; fhz Kbej J. thfnfLgG
mZ F Ki w njhl hgpyhd j fuhwhf fi s fl baJ ghuhS kdwk; rkgej ggl ! epi yapay;
fl:li s fspd gb - , yjj pud pay; Ki wgg b thfnfLgG el j :J k; mj pfhuk; ri gf:Ff;
fpi lahJ vd thj pl ggl ! J. fl rpj j i ythfs; \$!l j j py; nksdkhf , Ue:J t pl :L
thfnfLgG Ki wi a uz py; Fi w fhz gi j gz !hu kWj j hH. thfnfLgG Ki w
njhl hgpyhd epi yapaw; fl:li s 42 , dgb rghehafh; xU gpNuui z i a ri gf:F , l:L
Mk> , yi y vd w Fuyfs py pUe:J thfnfLggpd; Kbi tg; gpuf l dggLj j yhk; gpNuui z apd;
KbT gwwpa rghehahpd; mgggguhaj j j xU cWggpd h; Vwf kWf:Fkpl j :J , U epkl qfS fF
thf:fi ogG kz p mff:gg l :L 43k; , yff epi yapaw; fl:li sapd gb thfnfLgG el j j yhk;
mj d; gpufhuk; rghehafh; j kJ mgggguhaj j py; xU thfnfLgG meht rpakhff; NfhuggL t j hff;
fUj pd hy; thf:fi ogG kz p mbj :J Kbej Jk; j kJ j Hkhd j i j Mj hgg t hfi sAk; Vwf
kWggt hfi sAk; Ki wNa j j j k; , l qfs py; vOe:J epw:Fkgb mi oj :J thfnfLj :J jhk;
cfej nj df; fUJk; ti fapy; xdwpy; thf:Ffi s vz z paj d; gpd; ghuhS kdwj j pd;
Kbi tg; gpuf l dk; nraayhk; myyJ cWggpd hfs pd; ngahfi s mi oj :J thfnfL fFkgb
nrayhsH ehafj j j g; gz pf:f yhk;

fhyk; fl ej MI NrgKk; C fKk;

Mdhhy; mt rufhyr; rll j :J fNfh myyJ NtW VJk; Kff:pa rll %yqfS fNfh , J ti uapy;
, yjj pud pay; thfnfLgG Ki w , l kngwt pyi yahapDk; Fwj j eji prrl ! %yqfS fF Vd; , ej
Ki w gpd gwwggl Ntz !Lk? vd gNj vOe:J ss Nfs:t pahFk; epi yapaw; fl:li s fi s j pUj j hky;
epahakhf , Uej hYk; Gj pa Ki wi af; i fahz bUff Kbahnj dgJ j hf:fk hf khw:AssJ.
thfnfLggpy; Nj hwWt pl ! hy; epi yapaw; fl:li s fi sj; J hf:fgg pbf:fyhk; vdnwz z pNa
fl rpj j i ythfs; \$!l j j py; , yjj pud pay; thfnfLgG Ki w gwwpg; Ngrgg l NghJ vj th; gpU j j hgk;
Nkwnfhs:sggl hj pUej pUff:fyhk;

rll ! thf:fk d w cWggpd hfs pd; rz bj j d j i j nts pf:fh l ! t oNfhypa , yjj pud pay; thfnfLgG
r%fks pf:fhj rfgnb ghuhS kd w cWggpd hfs pd; Nki r mKff:fi s mOj j p fss thf:Fg Nghl Tk;

nj hopEl gt pay; NfhshNwwgl Tk; thagGz nld Fwrrhl;L Kdi t f;fggLfpdWJ. mNj Neuk; Fwj j eji prrl; %yqfs; kj hd vj th; hfFfi s ms;ggj wF , yjj ud paw; fUt pi a Ki wahf , afFt j py; gy vj th; fl rp cWggpd hfs; j t wpt pl; j hfTk; \$ wggLfpdWJ .

rl; khft pyi y vdW fUj ;

, Nj Nti sapy; Fwj j rl; %yqfs; rl; khft pyi y vdW \$WfpdW vj uz papdh; mi t chpa Ki wapy; epi wNtwwggl hj j hy; mKyhf;fj F mbggi l awWJ vdWk> kffs; mJ nj hl hghd thpi ar; nrYjj Ntz ba mtrpakpyi ynadWk; \$ wggLfpdWJ. epi yapaw; fl; i sfs; 42> 43 gufhuK; Ntz lggLfpdW %dwhk; thrgG thfnfLgG kj hd KbT rghehafuhy; mwpt pffggL tpyi y. Mdhy; Fwj j rl; %yqfs; epi wNtwwggl; Lt pl; j vdW ghuhS kdWj ; J f;Fs; , Uej myNyhyfyNyhyj ; J fF kj j papy; thankohaff; \$ wpai j nj hi yf; fh; rpapYk; fhz Kbej J. , uz ; lhtJ thrgG thfnfLgG xU FOepi y thfnfLgNgh myyJ %dwhTJ thrgG kj hd thfnfLgNgh , l kngwWpUffft pyi y. , ej mbggi li af; nfhz ;L Gj pa rl; %yqfs; nj hl hgy; vOfpdW vj ji fa thfi sAk; nrYjj Ntz ba fl i kggL kffS f;fpyi y vdW \$WfpdWdh; Fwj j rl; %yqfs; pd; tyj hd; j di k nj hl hgy; mLjj efh;Tfs; vdd vdgi j g nghWj j pUeNj ghHf;fyhk; mNj Neuk; epi wNtwwggl ; rhri rf;Fhpa 5 eji prrl; %yqfs; nj hl hgy; mi t chpa Ki wapy; epi wNtwwggl tpyi y vdW mbggi l apy; ghuhS kdW mj pfhhpfi s rl; el t bfi f;fS f;Fl gLj j gNghTj hf l .Nj .f.> k.t.p.K. Mfpa fl rpf; \$WfpdWd. ghuhS kdW rl; thffj ; Ji wapd; mff;Foggqfs; nj hl hgy; vt;t hW eji j ; Ji wi a ehl yhk; vdgi j MuhafpdW epi yfF rl; thff;thshfs; j ss;ggL;Lssdh;

ghuhS kdW rpwgGhpi k - gi oai j OhgfggLj j y;

ghuhS kdW rpwgGhpi ki a klvpai kff;hf cahell pkdWj j py; , U vk; gp. f;fs; 1955k; Mz by; FwWQrhl; ggl; dh; 101 mqfj j thfi sf; nfhz bUej mdi wa kdWk; gpj peji pfs; ri g vdNw mi of;fggl; J. 1955 Vguy; 6k; j pfj p ghuhS kdW mkh;T , l kngwWf;nfhz bUej Nti s Fi wepugG nryTj; nj hi f kj ggL nj hl hghd tpt hj j j pd; Kbt py; mdi wa csehl; Ytyfs; mi krruhft pUej V. ul dhaff gj p;sj ; Ji uahwWt j wfhf vOe;J epdWHL. mej Nti sapy; nkhw; Lt ghuhS kdW cWggpd uhft pUej Nrhkt l rej purthpAk; vOe;J epdW NgRt j wfhd j dJ hpi ki a ty;AWj j p;nfhz ;L ci uahww Kwgl; hH.

vt;t hwhapDk; rghehafuhft pUej Nrh; myggul; ghpi ; Fi wepugG fz gggl;L tpt fhuk; tpt hj j ; KOi k ngwW t pl; j hy; rej purthpi a Mrdj j py; mkUKhW gz gj j hH. rghehafhd; c; j j uT f;F , z qf;nahOf kWj ; J t pl; hH. mt;t hW , z qf;nahOf kWj j rz i l f;fhu rej purthp mt uJ gz papy; pUe;J , i lepWj ; J khW rghehafuhy; ngah; Fwgggl ggl; hH. mjji fa #oeji yapy; toffkhf , l kngWtJ NghdW rghehaf; ri g el t bfi ffi s , i lepWj j p Mrdji j t pl; fdwhH. , ej f; fl; j j py; fhyp vk; gp; ahft pUej l gsa. j` ehaff nj` pXt pl; ghuhS kdW cWggpd uhft pUej vlkd; rkufnfhb; a ri gfFj ; Ji yi k j hqFk gb t p\ kj j dkhD Ki wapy; gnNuhj j hH. mji d Nfhl; NI ghuhS kdW cWggpd h; nuhghl; Fz thj d chpa Ki wapy; MNkhj j j hH. rghehaf; Mrdj j py; pUej rkufnfhb nts; pNawwgggl; nkhw; Lt vk; gp. i a ci uahwWkhW mi oj j hH. mNj Neuk; rgh kz ; J j ; J f;Fs; Ei oej gi l f;fyNrt j h; Fwj j fyff;fhu rej purthpi a mfwwpdhH. mdW ri g Kj y; t uhft pUej N[.Mh; n[at h; d rl; k; kd; j hfS f;F khpahi j ms;gg t uyy vdgi j ty;AWj j pdhH. rghehafhl k; Ki wapl; hH. ri gi aAk; ri gi a RwwpAss gp;Nj rj j pYk; khpahi j aww el j j j fhuz khf vlkd; rkufnfhbAk; mt Uffj ; Ji z ahf epdW FwWj j j j ; Jhz ba j` ehaffTk; Fwwt h; s; p;shapdh; Fwj j tpt fhuk; ri gapd; Ntz ;L Nfhs; pd; Nghpy; rl; kh mj; guhy; cahell pkdWj j wF kDr; nraaggl; NghJ ghuhS kdW rpwgGhpi ki a klvpai kff;hf j` ehaffTk; rkufnfhbAk; j hqfs; Vd; j z bf;fggl f; \$ l hJ vdgi wfhd fhuz j j j fh; l; LkhW Nfl; fggl Ntz ;L nkD Nfhuggl; J.

vt;t hwhapDk; Nkw; \$ w; g; l; l , U vk; gp. f;fs; pdJ k; el j ; j ghuhS kdWj ; j mt khpahi j f;Fl gLj ; J t j hft pUej hy; cahell pkdWpy; mJ nj hl hghd el t bfi f vL; f;fpdW nghWgGk> gugGk; ghuhS kdWj ; j r; rhHej j hFk; vd eji pkdWk; mggg; puhak; nfhz ; J. eji paurh; vr; vd; [l; nghd hz NI h Kdghf tpt hj j ; J f;Fs; shd Fwj j tpt fhuk; ghuhS kdWj j pd; Nghy; pahd xU mkhi tggwWp Ngrpai k khj j pkdWp ekJ ehl by; ghuhS kdW murh; qf t uyhwwpy; gp; gy; akhd Kf; f;pa fl; j j j Ak; Nj hwWt j j j J.

1953k; Mz bd; 21k; , yff ghuhS kd w mj pfhuqfs; rpwgGhpi kfs; rlljjpd; 3k; ghpt pd gb ri gapy; NgrR> tpt hj k> el tbfj ffs py; Rj ej uk; , Uff Nt z Lk; mjji fa Rj ej uk; ri gfF nts pNa vej efl kd wjj pNyh myyJ vej , ljj pNyh Fwrrhl; Li ffnfh myyJ Nfs; tpf FI gLj j gg Ltj wNfh nghWgghf KbahJ. mNj Neuk; ghpt 4 \$WtjhtJ xU cWggpdh; ri gapy; Nkwnfhz l tpt fhuk; myyJ tprak; fhuz khf mti u VjhtJ r%f myyJ Fwrt pt fhucfs py; nghWgghffNth> i fJ nraaNth rpi wayi l ffnth Nrjj; J fNfh nghWgghff KbahJ.

mkgykhf; fj j F mriq; f qfs;

ghuhS kd w rpwgGhpi k vd w ngahpy; rpyuJ el tbfj ffi s mkgyggLjjhky; , Uff KbahJ. ghuhS kd w cWggpd nuhUth; rghehafhl kpUej xOqFggjjujij gytejkhf , OjJr; nry; f pd whH. rghehafhd; Mrdjj wFg; gpdghf mbj b el f; f pd wJ. mqfjj thfs; mbj bggl; Lfnfhz L fNo t pOe; j lk; Gus; f pd whHfs; Efh; j di kkp; f khk; j hdk; Nghd w , l qfs py; gljj f; fj hf ci j thq; f pathfs; , Lggbgf fnfhz L t pOf pd whHfs; cLfi f mtpej NghJ mji d rHnra; J cLff xUth; Ki di fapy; NkNy ghHi tahsh; muq; f pyUe; J myNyhy fyNyhyjij mtjhdj; J f; nfhz bUej thfS fF , ytrf; fhl rphf , Uej pUfFk; mJjhd; cLfi fatpe; J rhpgLj; Ji fnad whYk; j pl; l kpl; L cLfi fi a cahj j p fhl ba epfo; Tk; , l kngwWssJ. fuhk pagghz papy; xU cWggpdh; cLfi fi a cahj j p; flbjdJ Mjjujij nts pggLj; Ji fapy; cLfi f rwWf; \$Lj yhf cahej j hy; mt wJ , skrt gG flbi l rfyUfFk; Gygg l j hk; mej ti fapy; Nj rpa Mi l mz pe; J tuf; \$ba rll kd w cWggpd hfs; mi dt Uk; Fj; J rrz i l fFj; jahuhf tUtJ NghdW mj wFk; jahuhf Fj; J rrz i l f; fhwrl; l mz pe; J tUtJ fl; hakhf; fgg l Nt z Lkhk; Vndd; py; rz bjj dj; J fF csshf; Ass rll kd wjj pd; Vsdkhd el tbfj ffs fF Kfk; nfhLff Nt z btuyhk;

Fwjj rll %yqfspd; kjhd thfnfLggpd; gyhgyd; fs; njhlhgpy; vjji f thj gguj pt hj qfs; , UggpDk; mtylrdkhdJk> fyfk; epi wej Jkhd fhl rpf; s; fz Z ww gpwF ehlbd; kPAah; rll thf; fkd wjj j vz z p ntl; f; j; jiy Fdpa Nt z ba epi y NjhdwAssJ.

^ Gf] j yhi t kpd; ^ h[; Nj rpa ghl rhi yf; F nts p khtl; khz tH mDkj p , Ogwpf; Fj ; j HT

- i grH K] j gh el tbfj f

(vk; vk; vk; uk;] ld)

^ Gf] j yhi t kpd; ^ h[; Nj rpa ghl rhi yf; F caH tFggpy; gapy nts p khtl; khz tHfi s mDkj pggJ njhlHghf elz l fhyk; epytpa , Ogwpf; F j HT fhz fz b khtl; ghuhS kd w cWggpd Uk; Rwwyhj; Ji w guj pai krrUKhd rlljjuz p i grH K] j gh el tbfj ffi s Nkwnfhz LsshH.

, J njhlHghf guj pai krrH etkz p nraj pahshpl k; njhpt pfi fapy;

Etnuyrah khtl; ljj pYss ^ Gf] j yhi t kpd; ^ h[; Nj rpa ghl rhi yapy; caHj u tFgGf; fS fF nts p khtl; khz tHfi s mDkj p njhlHghf elz l fhykhf , Ogwp epytp tejJ. , J njhlHghf fytpai krrH Rrpy; gnuk; [aej; Jld; Nkwnfhssgg l; NgrRthHjij , ttpOgwp epi yfFj; jHi tg; ngwWjj eJssJ.

, jdhy> nts p khtl; khz thfs; , gghl rhi yapy; NrHe; J fytp gapyf; \$ba thagG Vwgl; LssJ. , t; tDkj p fl e; j fhyqf; s py; Fwpgghf K] ypk; khz thfS fF kWffgg l; L teji kahy; gpw khtl; khz thfs; j kJ khtl; qf; s pyss ghl rhi yf; s py; mDkj p fpi l f; fhj NghJ , gghl rhi yf; Fk; t; z z ggpgj wfhd thagGk; kWffgg l; L tejJ vd whH.

, Nj Nti s> kpd; ^ h[; ghl rhi y mj pgh> Mrp; pahfs> ngwNwhHfs; guj pai krrUf; F edwp njhpt p; j dH.