

01 Lead

K] ykfi s nts p NawWk; tjj j j py; f p f; F khfhz j j py;
ki wKfkhd mtru FbNawwj ; j pl ; k!

mi dj ; Jg; gss p thry; fs; rkNksd j i yth; [dhj rjj papl k;
Ki wgg hL!!

f p f; f p d; nfhbary; K] yk; r p d; d k; , yi y > muG Mr r p ah;
epakd k; j hkj k; vd ; Wk; t p r d k;

(etkz p nraj pahsh)

"mkg hi w > kl ; f; fs; gG; j p UNfhz ki y kht l ; l q; fs; py; mtruf; FbNawwj ; j pl ; l nkhd ; W
ki wKfkhf Nkwnfhs ; sggL f p d; wJ . mkg hi w kht l ; l j j py; xY t py > nghj ; J t py; nrq; fhkk >
rh] j p nts p rkkhe; J i w ,] khap; yGuk; kwWk; j p UKi y kht l ; l j j py; %Jhh; efh > mwgh
efh > f p uhe; j p ky > GyNkhl ; l Nghd w g p uNj r q; fs; pYk; kl ; f; fs; gG kht l ; l j j p d; V5
ghi j a+ h f T k > Gy p f s; p l k p Ue; J t p L t p f; f; ggl ; l K] yk; f S f; Fr; nrhe; j khd gyyha; p f; fz f fhd
Vf; fh; fhz p f; s; pYk; ei l ngWk; , ej mj p ub el t bfi fahd J K] yk; f s; p d; epi yi a
rl bary; p Ue; J m L g G f; fs; t p Oe; j j hf khw; w p p U f; f; p w J . mj Nj hL , ej f; FbNawwj ; j pl ; l kh d J
, ggp uNj r q; fs; py; fhyh fhykhf t hOk; K] yk; r % f; j j m t t p l q; fs; p y p Ue; J nts p NawWk;
j pl ; l j j py; Mukg el t bfi fahf Nt f Uj Nt z bAss J ""

, t; thW f p f; F khfhz mi dj ; Jg; gss p thry; fs; e p W t d q; fs; p d; rkNksd j j p d;
j i yth; m \ n \ a f; v] ; vy; vk; ` dhj kj d p [dhj rjj papl k; Ki wapl ; Lss h;

, J njhl hghf mth; [dhj rjj p k ` p e j uh [gf; \ T f; F mDggp Ass f b j k; x d w p y;
f p f; F khfhz f; nfhbary; K] yk; r p d; d k; c s t h q; f; ggl hi k > t h f; fs; p f; f; ggl ; l muG
Mr r p ah; epakd q; fs; ei l ngwhi k M f p at wi wAk; Rl b f; fhl bAss h;

[dhj rjj p f; F mDggggl ; l f b j j j py; NkYk; c s s j h t J;

Nkj F [dhj rjj p m t h; fNs!

vkJ ehl bd; [dhj rjj pahf j hq; fs; nj h p t h f p , uz ; L t U l q; fi s epi wT nraAk;
fhy; j i j ehk; mz ; kj ; J f; nfhz b U f; f; p d; Nwhk; , ej fhygg F j p a y; r p y MNuhf; f p akhd
gz p fi s elq; f S k; c q; fs; muRk; Nkwnfhs ; Ls; si j apl ; L ghuhl ; L f; fi s
nj h p t j ; J f n fhs; f p d; Nwhk; vd p Dk; K f; f p akhd r p y t p l a q; fi s c q; fs; ft dj ; J f; F
nfhz ; L t u Nt z ba m t r p ak; vkf; F Vwgl ; Lss J . ehl bd; r p Wghd i kr; r % f; kh d
K] yk; k f; fs; p d; r h h g p y; , t w i w K d i t f f Nt z ba fl ggl ; l ehk; nfhz b U f; f; p d; Nwhk;

elq; fs; g j t p f; F t e j J k; mi kj j murh q; f; j j py; ghuhS kd w j j py; m q; f k; t f p f; F k;

K] ypk; ghuhS kd w cWggpd hfs py; ngUkghd i kapd h; muRfFs; cs:t hqf ggl :Lssd h;
, ej K] ypk; ghuhS kd w cWggpd hfs py; 99 rj t j j j pd h; mi krRg; gj t pf S fF
epakpf:f ggl :Lssd h; , j wfhf K] ypk; r%fk; edwp \$ wffli kgg l:LssJ. Mdh y>
, qF ehk; Rl bffhl : t pUkGk; rpy t p aqfs; frgghf , UggpDk; nrhy yj; jhd hf
Ntz bAssJ. [dhj rj j p Nj hj ypd NghJ l f fpa Nj rpa fl rp Nj hj y; Nki l f s py;
nj hpt pf:f ggl : xU t p akj hd; k` p e j uh[gf\ [dhj rj j pahd hy; K] ypk; gsspt hry:f s py;
ghqFfFj; j i l t Uk; vd gj hFk. Mukg j j py; K] ypk:f s pd; neUf f kh d ez gh; vd
ekgpaUej K] ypk; r%fj :J fF fl e j rpy thuqf S fF Kd d h; muR nt s p a l nraj p
ngUk; reNj f j i j Nj hwWt j :J s s J. k j t ogh l :Lj; j yqf s py; xy p ngUf :fp ght p gGf :F
Neuf fl :LgghL t j j :J j i l NghLk; Kawrpa hFk; , e j el t bfi f fhuz khf gsspt hry:f s py;
ghqF nrhy:t j wFk> gpd; gahd; e p f o r r p f s; ei l ngwTk; j i l Nghl ggLk; mrRWj j y;
Vwgl bUf :f p d wJ vd Nw vz z Ntz bAssJ.

mLj j J f p o f F khf h z j j py; m z i k f f h y k h f , l k n g W k; F b N a w w j j p l : l q f s h F k;
mkghi w> k l : l f f s g G> j p U N f h z k i y k h t l : l q f s p y; m t r u f; F b N a w w j j p l : l n k h d W
k i w K f k h f N k w n f h s s g g l : L t U f p d w J. m k g h i w k h t l : l j j p y; x Y t p y> n g h j : J t p y>
n r q f h k k> r h] j p u n t s p r k k h e J i w ,] k h a p y; G u k; k w W k; j p U k i y k h t l : l j j p y; % J h h;
e f h> m w g h e f h> f p u h e j p k i y> G y N k h l i l N g h d w K] y p k; g p U j r q f s p Y k; k l : l f f s g G
k h t l : l j j p d; V 5 g h i j a l h f T k> G y p f s p l k p U e : J t p L t p f : f g g l : l K] y p k : f S f F r; n r h e j k h d
g y y h a p u f : f z f f h d V f : f h; f h z p f s p Y k; G y p f s p l k p U e : J k l : l f n f h z : l i f N a h L e i l n g W k;
, t m j p u b e l t b f i f a h d J K] y p k : f s p d; e p i y i a " r l b a p y p U e : J m L g G f : F s; t p O e j j h f ""
k h w w p a p U f : f p w J. m j N j h L , e j f; F b N a w w k h d J , g g p U j r q f s p y; f h y h f h y k h f t h o e : J
t U f p d w K] y p k; r % f j : j m t : t p l q f s p y p U e : J n t s p N a w W k; j p l : l j j p y; M u k g
e l t b f i f a h f N t e h k; f U j N t z b A s s J.

, e j t p l a j j p y; K] y p k; r % f j j p d; g h J f h g G f F m u R v e j t j k h d e l t b f i f i a A k;
v L j j j h f N t h> c j j u t h j k; t o q f g g l : l j h f N t h n j h p a t p y i y. n g h j : J t p y> c y i y M f p a
g F j p f s p y; , l k n g w w J N g h d w r k g t q f s; k l z : L k; V w g L k h d h y; m j d h y; g h j p f : f g g l g N g h t J
, e j e h l b d; m g g h t p K] y p k; k f f N s M t h. , e j g; n g U k g h d i k F b N a w w K a w r p f S f F
K] y p k; m u r p a y; j i y i k f s h y; v J T N k n r a a K b a h J s s J. m t h f s p d; i f f s; k l : L k y y
t h a f S k; f l : l g g l : L s s j h f N t e h k; f U j f p d N w h k;

mLj : J> = y q f h R j e j p u f l r p a p d; M l r p f : f h y j j p y; j p U k j p = k h N t h g z : l h u e h a f f h
g p u j k u h f , U e j N g h J f y : t p m i k r r u h f g j t p t f j j k h` { k; f y h e j p g j p A j l d; k / % j;
v L j j e l t b f i f f s; f h u z k h f e h l b y; c s s K] y p k; g h l r h i y f S f F m u G m r r h p a h;
e p a k d q f s; t o q f g g l : l d. , j i d r; n r a t j w f h d K O i k a h d M j u i t g p u j k h; = k h N t h
m k i k a h h; t o q f p a p U e j i j , d W t i u e h k; e d w p A l d; e p i d T \$ U f p d N w h k;

, e j m u G M r r h p a h; e p a k d q f s; f l e j g y M z : L f s h f j i l g g l : L g N g h A s s J. M l r p f : F
t U f p d w x t n t h U m u r h q f j j p l K k; K] y p k; f y : t p k e h L> m f p y , y q i f K] y p k; y f f;
c l g l K] y p k; m i k g G f s; N f h h p f i f f i s t p L j j N g h j p Y k; m i t , W j p t i u
e p i w N t w w g g l t p y i y.

, W j p a h f e b q f s; [d h j r j j p a h f g j t p N a w w j d; g p d d h; K] y p k; f y : t p k e h l b d; V w g h l b y;
m y h p k h s p i f a p y; c q f s p l k; e l j j g g l : l k e h l b d N g h J e b q f N s c l d g l : L t p i u t p y; m u G
M r r h p a h; e p a k d j j p w f h d V w g h L f i s n r a A k h W m j p f h h p f S f F c j j u T g p w g g j j h f s;
K] y p k; r % f k; n g h p a e k g p f i f A l d; m f : \$ l : l j j p y p U e : J n t s p N a w p a J. M d h y> x d w i u
t U l q f s; f l e j e p i y a p Y k; v J T N k e l f f t p y i y. c q f s h y; g p w g g p f : f g g l : l c j j u T \$ l
k j p f : f g g l t p y i y. , e j s T f F r f j p k p f f m j p f h h p f s; c q f s; M l r p a p Y k; f h z g g L f p d w d u h ?
v d f N f l f t p U k G f p d N w h k; , J F w j : J , d : D k; v d d n r h y y g N g h f p d w h f s ?

, W j p t p l a k h f e h k; K d i t g g J f p o f F k h f h z j j p w f h d n f h b g w w p a j h F k; , e j f;
n f h b a p y; r p q f s r % f j i j g p u j p y p f : F k; t i f a p y; r p q f K k> j k p o; r % f j i j g p u j p y p f : F k;
t i f a p y; k p U d K k; (k l d) r p d d q f s h f f h l : l g g l : L s s d . K] y p k : f s p d; r p d d k; v J T k;
c s : t h q f g g l t p y i y. g j p y h f m f n f h b a p y; f O F r; r p d d k; c s s J. , r r p d k; a h h; r h h g h f
c s : t h q f g g l : L s s J ? K] y p k; r % f j j p w : F f O F r p d d j i j t o q f p m t k j p f : F k;

el t bfi fahfNt , j i d ehk; Nehf;FfpdNwhk; , j wF vd;d gj py; t oq;fgNghfpdwhfs?
, ej ehl;L K] ypk;fshfpa ehq;fs; mbggi lapy; xU Nj rpa , dk; vd w cz h;T l d;
thoe;J t UfpdNwhk; Mdhy> ehl by; mz i kf;fhykhf el f;Fk; epfo;Tfs; , ej Nj rpa
cz h;T epi yapyUe;J K] ypk; r%f;ji j JhuggLj;Jk; mt yj; i j Na ehk; fhz f;pdNwhk;
vdNt> ehk; , q;F Kdi tj;Jss gurupi dfi s Nkyhd c;q;fs; Neubfft dj;j w;F
vLj;J vkJ gurupi d;fs; Fw;J;J t;hpt hf MuhAKnghUI;L Nghj pa fhy mt fhrj;J l d;
\$bajhd rej;gGf;F thagi g VwgLj;j; ; j UkhW gz pt ha; Nfl;Lfnfhs;fpdNwhk;

Editorial

g;uj pai krrh; ghap] ;

J gghf;fp J hf;fpaJ rhpah?

[dhj;ggj p k` pej uh[gf;\ t;pd; murhq;f g;uj pai krrUk; = yq;fh K] ypk; fhq;f;mu] ;
Nj rpa mi kggsh;Ukhfpa Nf.V. ghap] ; Gjj s;k; efhpy; nghJ , l;j;j py; i fj;J gghf;fpi aj;
J hf;f;fp; fhl;bagb mi krrh; w;\ hl; ; gj pAj lDf;F vj;juh d Nghuhl;l k; x d wpy; MfNuh\ khf
ci uahw;wpAsshh;

murpy; mq;fk; t;f;f;Fk; xU nghWgGs;s g;uj pai krrh;> j d;j;J t;kh d xU fl;r;pa;pd;
Nj rpa mi kggsh; i fj;J gghf;fpi ag; nghJ , l;j;j py; J hf;f;fg; g;bj;j gb ci uahw;wpa t;j k;
KO ehl;bYk; ryrygi g VwgLj;j;paAssJ.

[dhj;ggj p k` pej uh[gf;\ t;pd; Ml;r;pa;py; i fj;J gghf;fpi a kffs; k;j;j;pa;py; J hf;f;fp;
fhl;ba , uz;l;htJ g;uj pai krrh; Nf.V. ghap] ; Vw;f;dNt g;uj pai krrh; Nkht;pd; rpy;t h
, Nj t;j khf J gghf;fp %yk; ryrygi g VwgLj;j;pa;Ue;J hh;

= yq;fh K] ypk; fhq;f;mu] ; K] ypk;f;sp;d; j d;j;J t;k; fhf;f t;ej j d;j;J t;kh d fl;r;pa;
mej f; fl;r;pa;pd; g;uj hd mi kggsh; Gd;j; NehdG khj;j;j py; K] ypk;f;sp;py; xU rhuhi u
mr;RWj;J k; t;j;j;j;pa;NyNa i fj;J gghf;fpi aj; J hf;f;fg; g;bj;j gb nghWi ki a , oej epi yapy;
fhz ggl;bUf;f;w;hh;

t;l;f;f;py;Ue;J Gy;f;shy; cLj;j ci lAl d; t;ul;babf;fggl;l K] ypk;f;S f;F cyf t;q;f;pa;pd;
epj pAj t;pa;ld; t;l;f;f;f; s ephkhz p;f;Fk; t;pt fhuj;j py; mi krrh; w;\ hl; ; gj pAj lD l d; Kuz gl;l
epi ya;pa;NyNa g;uj pai krrh; J gghf;fpi aj; J hf;f;f;pa;Uf;f;w;hh;

t;l;f;f;py;Ue;J t;ul;babf;fggl;l t;h;fs; ; ahh?

, ej ehl;gh;pa;f; \$l;hJ vd;W kd;gg;ht;khf epi dj;j t;h;fs;> xNu ehl;vd;w epi yggh;l by;
nraygl;l t;h;fs;> ehl;i l Ner;j;j t;h;fs;> = yq;fh K] ypk; fhq;f;mu]] Mj h;g;J mj d;
Nt;l;gh;suhd v] ;v] ;vk; mg;g;f;fi u t;l;f;f;py;Ue;J ghuhS kd;w;J;J f;F mDgg;pa;t h;fs;
vq;f;S l d; , Ue;J nfhz;l gh;pt;pi di a vj;h;f;f;w;h;f;sh? K] ypk; fhq;f;mu]] Mj h;f;f;w;h;f;sh?
c;lNd nt;s;pa;Wq;fs; ; m\ ug;l k; Nghq;fs; ;"" vd;W Gy;f;shy; t;ul;babf;fggl;l t;h;fs;j hd;
m t h;fs;

, ej k;f;fi s ghJ fhggJ> Ner;ggJ mur;pd;J k; fl;i k;> = yq;fh K] ypk; fhq;f;mu] pd;J k;
fl;i k. , ej k;f;f;sp;d; g;uj pej;pa;hf - Neruhf , Ugg;t h;g;hd; mi krrh; w;\ hl; ; gj pAj l d;
, ggbap;Uff , ej k;f;f;S f;Fk; mi krrh; w;\ hl;l;f;Fk; vj;juh f Ki waw;W Mhggh;l;l k;>
Nghuhl;l k; el;j;j p J gghf;fpi a Ve;J t;J rhpah? e;J;pa;h? Nehi kah?

w;\ hl; ; gj pAj l d; Xh; mi krrh; mt Uf;F vj;juh f xU g;uj pai krrh; Mhggh;l;l k; nra;J
Nghuhl;l k; el;j;J t;J> J gghf;fp J hf;f;t;J xOq;fhd;j h? fl;l;gggh;l;l;f;F Vww;j h?

, ej t;pl;aj;j py; muRk; nksdk; rhj;p;f;f KbahJ. = yq;fh K] ypk; fhq;f;mu] {k;
nksdk; rhj;p;f;f KbahJ.

muR nksdk; rhj g j hy; ehl ;Lffhf mi dji j Ak; j pahfk; nraj Nj rhgpkhd k; kpf f
t l Gy K] ypk;fi sg; Gwffz g j gopAk; ghtKk; mui rr; rhUk; mj ;l d; ekgnNahi u
el ;hwwpy; t pl ; J Nuhfj ; fFk; muR nghWgNgw;f Ntz b t Uk;

, twi wtpl vk;gp;ffs> gpj pai krrh> mi krrh;fs; xt;nthUtuhf mj pfhu ntwpay;
Jgghffpi aj; Jhff C fFt g j FwwKk; mui rr; rhUk;

vk;gp;ffs> gpj pai krrh;fs> mi krrh;fs; MfpNahUf;Fj; Jgghff;ffs; toqf;ggl bUggJ
mth;fsJ ghJ fhgGf;Nf. kffi s kpl ;> mrRWj j mj ;Jgghff;pi ag; ght pf;f KbahJ .

Gj j sj j py; gpj pai krrh; ghap] ; Jgghff;pi aj; Jhff Ntz ba mtrpaNk , Uej pUf;fhJ .
Gj j sk; efuk; gpj pai krrh;pd; nrhej , lk; t l Gy K] ypk; mfj pfS k; = yq;fh K] ypk;
fhq;fpu] pd; Mj ut hsh;fNs. gpj pai krr; ug; ghJ fhff muRk; ghJ fhgG c j j pNahfj j hfi s
epakj ;JssJ. , ggbnayyhk; , Uf;FkNghJ gpj p mi krrUf;F Nkhrkhd ghJ fhgG
mrRWj j y; , Uej pUf;fhNj ? mggbahdhy; mth; Vd; Jgghff;pi a ntspay; vLj j hh;?

Jgghff;fp fyhrhuk; ehl ; l Nkhrkhf rloj ; t Uk; fhypJ . NkYk; NkYk; mff;fyhrhuj j
tsh;f;Nth> C fFt pf;f;Nth \$lhJ. muR , ej tpt fhuj j py; mhj j Kss el t bfi f
vLff Ntz ;Lk;

,] yhj j pd; topay; nraygLtjhff; \$wp j d g j t murpay; el j ;k; = .y.K.fh.>
,] yhk; ntWf;Fk; gpNj rthj j j Mj hpf;f;Nt \$lhJ. rhej p rkhj hd k> rkj ;Jtk>
rNfhj uj ;Jtk; Mfpat wWf;F vj puhfTk; nraygl KbahJ. nghWi ki a Nghj g j khj j j py>
Nfhgji j ml f;f;ahs t wGwj ;k; khj j j py; K] ypk; rNfhj uh;f;S f;F vj puhf Mhgghl ;lk;
el j j paJ> nghq;f;paOe;J NghuhbaJ Vw;fggl Nt Kbahj J. vdNt = .y.K.fh.Tk;
, jji fa nrayghLfs f;F Kw;WgGs;sp i t j j j d g j t murpay;pd; kfp; ki ag;
ghJ fhj ;Jfnfhss Ntz ;Lk;

epaha mepaq;f;spd; gyk; nrawghLfshy; gya;ld ki l ayhk; gj tpf;spd; mfq;fhuk; RLfyd py; nj hpf;pwJ

rqi fkp;f;f ukohd py; Ntqi f kpf;f K] ypk; rNfhj uh;f;spd; el t bfi ffs;pd;hy; K] ypk;
r%fNk ji yF;de;J epw;f;pd;wJ. Gz z pakhd fhj j j py; fz z pakhd gz pfs;py; , wqf
Ntz b r%f;fk; cz h;Tfi sg; Gz z hf;Fk; i fq;fhpaq;f;sp; <Lgl ;l i k cyf;pd; ft dji j
<Hj j pUf;f;pd;wJ. Ngr; j j Hf;f;ggl bUf;f; Ntz ba xU t pl ak; MHgghl ;l nkd;Wk> nfhLkght p
vhq;G vd;Wk> Jgghff;fp vd;Wk> ^ Hj j hy; fi l ai l gG vd;Wk> j fhj t hHj j j fs; vd;Wk;
Ngha; Kbe;Jssnj d why; Nehd gpd; khz Gf;F el ej J vd;d? vd;w Nfs;t p vOf;pd;wJ .

xUfhy fl ;l j j py; Gj j sj j pd; gsspt hry;py; nj hOJ nfhz bUej K] ypk;fs; khwwhuhy;
Rl ggl ;l i j ghuhS kd w j j py; Nfs;t pf;Fl gLj j K] ypk;fshy; Kbahky; Nghd NghJ
j kpgghuhS kd w cWggpd h;f;Ns mj i d f; fz bj ;J Ngr; papUgghHf;shapDk; K] ypk; murpay;
kffs; gyj j j xdW \$l ;Lt j wF K] ypk; fhq;f;pu] hYk> mj d;] j hg f j j i yth; m\ ughYk;
KdndLff;ggl ;l Kj di kg; gpurrhuk; Gj j sg; gsspt hry;py; nj hOJ nfhz bUf;FkNghJ
K] ypk;fs; nfhyyggl ;l tpt fhukhFk; Mdhy; mNj Gj j sj j py; , dW mNj fl rpi ar;
Nrhej ghuhS kd w cWggpd Uk> mi krrUkhd ghap] ; mNj Gj j sj j j r; Nrhej rNfhj uh;f;S;
c l gl mfj pf;shf te;J FbNawpa K] ypk;f;S f;Fk; vj puhf Jgghff;fp Vej papUf;f;pwH. mth;
Jgghff;pi a cahj j p fhz g j j i kff;Fk; mrRWj j pai kff;Fk; mt Nu \$Wf;pd;w fhuz q;fs;
rpyNti s epahakhf , Uej hYk; Jgghff;fp Vej pa tz z k; g j j ppi ffs;pyk> nfhOkG
khefhpd; Rth;f;spYk; fh l rp j Uf;pd;w gl q;fs; "ahUk; rk;gkhf t uNtz ;lhk;| tej hy;
Rl ;Lj ; j s;S Nt d;" vd;gJ Nghd wpUggj hf;Nt mt j hd pfs; \$Wf;pd;wdh;

m\ug; - ghap] ; - Nkhtpd;

kh; _k; m\ug; = .K.fh.tpd; MwhtJ khehlby; ci uahwwpa NghJ K] ypk:fs:pd; ghJ fhgG nj hl hghfg; gw] j hggj j hH. K] ypk:fi s rllgHtkhd MAJ q:fi sf; nfhz ;L ghJ fhUq:fs:] Kbahtpd; MAJ q:fi sj; jeJ ghJ fhUq:fs:] mJT k; Kbahtpl:hy; K] ypk:fs; j q:fi sg; ghJ fhj :J f; nfhs:tj wfhf rll t pNuhj khfNt Dk; MAJ k; Vej j j ahH vdW \$wpd hH. mJ mt:thwUff , dW j d fF rllgHtkhf toq:fggl j wfhgG RLfyi d j dJ rNfhj u K] ypk; murpay; vj thpi a Fwpi tggj wF ghap] ; gadgLj j pAsshH. wp\hl; gj pAj j l:pd; nfhLkghtpi a t j pary; Nghl:L vhp:fj j f:fj hf Gj j s j j wF mth; nraj nfhLi k vd d thf , UfFnkdgi j , d pNky; jhd; Muha Ntz bapUf:Fk; mgghtp vdW thz pffgg] wp\hj; nfhLkghtp vd w epi yf:FsshfapUff:pwhnudpy; mJ murpay; nra:Jss ghtj j d Nkadwp NtW vJTkhf , Uff KbahJ.

, Nj Nti sapy; kwWnkhU nj d:dpyqi f murpay:t hj pAk; mi krrUKhd Nkhtpd; rpy:th rllgHt MAJ mrRWj j y; t pLj :J , uz NI thuqfS f:F s; , d;DnkhU mur mz pi ar; Nrhej th; murpay; vj p:hs pi a myyJ j dJ ghi j ary; , i la-whf , Uggti uj; j Lj :J epWj :J tj w:F j dJ Ra ghJ fhgGf:fhf toq:fggl j d j gg] RLfyi d mrRWj :J tj wfhf; gadgLj j pAssi k rll k> xOq:F g+uz khf rHFi ye:Jssi j Ak> , yqi f murpay; Ki wi kapd; j uffi wi tAk; Jyy:pakhf vLj :J f:hl:LfpdWJ.

vt:t hwhapDk; Ra ghJ fhgGf:Fk; j d j gg] fhgGf:Fk; c j j ut hj kspffgg] Lss RLfyd:fs; Fwj j j pl:kh d Nehf:fj j wfhf murpay:t hj p fshy; gadghl:LfFl gLj j gg] KbAkhapDk> Nj f j j bi f cz :Lgz :Z k; ti fary; vtNuDk; Ml:fi s mrRWj :J fpdw VNj Dk; rej hggq:fs:py; Fwj j RLfyd:fi s gw pKj y; nra:fpdw chipi k rll mKyhf:fy; mj p f h p f S f f p y h k y p y i y.

ghj paryhtJ f p s s p vwaj y;

[dehaf kugpy; murpaypy; ntl:LfFj :J k> mbj bAk; rhj huz epfo:TfNs. rpy rej hggq:fs:py> Nj hj y; Kbej i fNahL nt wwpngww j wj j thfshy; Nj hy:t pAww j wj j thf s; gopt hq:fggl tJ gypahfpgNgha; t pL t J k> nfhL f:f p d w mb mLj j Nj hj Y f:Fk; vOe:J epw:f Kbahky; gz :Z t J k; rf[Nk. Gj j s j j py; , dW Nj hd w p a p UggJ , U murpay; gwKfh:fs:pd; , UgG rkgej gg] t p t fhukhFk; ghap] pd; \$wWggb mfj pahf tej xU tej hd; t uj j hd; mtwJ murpay; vj th:fhy j j wF Fej fkhfj; j i ynaLggi j Ki sapNyNa f p s s p w p a Kbatpyi yahapDk; ghj paryhtJ KwWgGss p i t j :J t p L N t h k; v d w j d; gw j p g y p g h f T k p U f f y h k; m g g F j p i a r; N r h e j K . f h . t p d h; r p y h; m i k r r h; w p \ h l : L i d; M u k g j j p y p U e N j x d w p i z e j n r a w g l : L t U f p d w i k A k; r h r i r f s; N j h d W t j w : F e p k j j f h u z q f s h F k;

nghJ thd fz Nz hl:Kk; gpugyaKk;

xUt wJ Kdnd LgGf:fs:pd; epahak> mepahak> Nehi kjj di k> cz i kjj di k Nghdwi t mtwJ nray:Ki w myyJ mZ FK i w fhuz khf nry:thf:fpoe:J t pL t J k> gya d khf pgNghtJ k; cyf , ayghFk; cz i kapNyNa wp\hl; gj pAj j l:pd; K.fh.i t , yyhnj hoj j j d J , Ugi gAk> j d J vj th:fhy j j j Ak;] j pggLj j p f n f h s s t p U k G f p w h H v d g j h y j h d; g q f i l : L K i w a p y; m e p a h a k; n r a a g g h H f : f p w h H v d p y : \$ l g h a p] p d; m Z F K i w n g h J t h d g h i t a p y; f z : l d j : J f F s s h f p A s s J . j w N g h J w p \ h l; F j : J n t l : L g g z z p m e p a h a k h f e l f f p d w h H v d g j p Y k; g h H f : f g h a p] ; m l h t b a h f e l e j t p l : l h H v d N w n g h J t h d f z N z h l : j j p y; g h H f : f g g L f p w J . v t : t h w h a p D k; g h a p] ; x U m i k r r u h f K . f h . t p d; N j r p a m i k g g h s u h f , U e j N g h j p Y k; e h l s h t p a h j p a h f g p u g y a k; n g w w p U e j x U j U z j N j j h d; a h H v d g i j R L f y d; j h q : f p j d i d m w p K f g g L j j p f n f h z : L s s h H .

Nghpd thj rj p - Vfhj pgj j pa C L U t y;

, U mi krrhfspdJk; gu] gu FwrrrhL;Lf:fS k> kdjj hqfy:fS k; xUGwkpUff rpNefk; Ngz rfej , t:tpUtUfFkpi lapyhd cwtpy; thpry; VwgLtwFk; xU fl:jjjpy; mfj pfi s muti z jJ Ngh\ g] ghap] ; mNj thHj j nfhz ;L Jh\ pff Ki de:Jssshnudpy; eleJ Kbe:Jss JHggf:fa epfo;Tf;Fg; gpd dhy; Nghpd thj rj p VJKssjh? myyJ Vfhhj g] jpa CLUty; , Ue:Jssjh? vd w Nfs:tpfs; Nfl:fggl Ntz bai tahFk; , yqi fi ag; nghWj jkl by> nj d:dpyqi f murpaypy; rpd d hgp d khfp rj Wz ;L xdWgl hj thW , Uff Ntz ;Lnkd Gypfs; vt:thW vz ;Z fpd wd Nuh mt:thNw K] ypk; murpay;thj pfs k; K] ypk; murpaYk; xdWgl;L xUkjjjhff , Ufff;\$ lhnj dgj py; Nghpd thj pfs; cWj pahfTssdh; K] ypk; fhqfpu] ; vd w fl rpi ar; Nrhej gyi u grgG thHj:j fs; nfhz ;L gj tpfshy; myqfhhj J mq:Fkq:Fkhf rj w i tjjj pYk> gj w i tjjj pYk; Nghpd thj j p w Ff; fz prkhd gqFz ;L.

kdwhbgngwwi j Nghuhb j pUggpaDgGtjh?

fl ej 17 Mz ;Lfshf mj j p fshf thoej kffs> mfj p fshf thoeJ nfhz bUffpdwdh; myyYWk; Gjjsk; tho; kd:d hH mfj p kffS f:fhf nts pafj Nj kdwhbgngww fl:Lkhz j i j , U ke j p pfs; cssfj Nj Nghuhb topaDggp i tff KwgLtjwnfhgghd epfoNt fl ej 23k> 24k; j p f j p f s py; Gjjsj j py; ele j i tahFk; vqNf nry:fpdwJ K] ypk; rNfhj uh:fspd; xwWi k? ekJ mfj p kffS f:fhf; f\ ;ggL;Lf; nfhz ;L tej fl:Lkhz g; gq:fl i l mfj p f s y y h j t l w w Gjjsk; th r p f S f F vt:thW rkkhfg; gq:fl nraa KbAk? vd w Mj qf k; wp\ hl ; gj pAj j d p l k; , Uff yhk; t l f i s f; fl b f n f h s s mfj p f S f : f h f j y h 250>000 &gh t l j Kk> mfj p f s y y h j Gjjsk; th r p f S f F j y h 150>000 &gh t l j Kk; t o q f g g l t p U e j j h f f ; \$ w g g L f p d w J . c z i k a p N y N a j w f h y e p h k h z g n g h U l f s p d ; t p i y f N s h L x g g p l ; L g ; g h H f i f a p y ; m b j j s k ; N g h L t j w F k h j j p u k ; N g h J k h f T s s g z j n j h i f i a g ; g q f p L t j p y ; r N f h j u h f s p i l N a g h j h g k ; N j h d W k h d h y ; g z k ; t o q F e U f F v j j i f a j h f f N k w g L k ; v d g i j N a h r j j ; J g g h H f f N t z ; L k ; m i k t p l j f u h W f s h y ; e p h k h z K a w r p f s ; t h g] ; n g w g g l ; L f n f h s s g g l i t u y h W f S k ; , U g g j h y ; g p w e j k z > G F e j k z > g p w e j t d > t h o e j t d > t e j h d ; t u j j h d ; v d w M N u h f f p a k w w f h r r i d f s h y ; f t i y g g l ; L g ; N g h A s s k f f S f f h d f l ; L k h z K k ; n f h L g g d T k ; j p U k g r n r y y h k y p U j j y ; r k g e j g g l i t h f s h y ; c W j p g g L j j g g l N t z ; L k ;

GjjskK; gpj pej j J t Kk;

K] ypk; kffs; nrweJ thOfpdw Gjjsk; njhFj p 1989k; Mz by; mwpKfkhd t p f j h r h u g p j p e j j J t k ; f h u z k h f g p j p e j j J t j i j , o e J N g h d i k n j h p e j N j . G j j s k > M d k L t > r p y h g k > e h j j h d b a h > n t d d g G t M f p a 5 n j h F j p f i s c s s l f f p a j h d G j j s k ; k h t l i N j h j y ; K b T f s ; n t s p a h f p d w N g h J K] y p k ; g p j p e j j J t k ; m b g l ; L g ; N g h a t p L f p d w J . 1977 , y ; e i l n g w w n j h F j p t h h p a h d N j h j y p y ; M d k L t j t p e j G j j s k ; c l g l V i d a 4 n j h F j p f i s A k ; l . N j . f . i f g g w w p a p U e j i k F w p g g l j j f f J .

1977, y; Gjjsk; njhFj p f:fhf l .Nj .f. t py; Nghl bapl ;L vk;vr;vk; i edh ki uf:fhH 17583 thf:Ffi sgngwW ntwwp ngwwpUej i k Fwpggl j j f f J . 1989k; Mz by; Gjjsk; gpj pej pahf nraygLkhW fhyQnrdw [dhj p j p g p N u k j h] t h y ; N j r p a g g l b a y ; g h u h S k d w c W g g p d h ; V . v r . v k ; m] ; t h ; g z p f f g g l i k A k ; e p i d T \$ u j j f f N j . K . f h . t p d ; N j h w w N k K] y p k ; j d g ; g p j p e j j J t j i j g ; n g w W f n f h s s K b a h k y ; N g h d J v d w f U j J , U e j p U g g p D k ; , W j p a h f e i l n g w w n g h J j ; N j h j y p y ; \$ l N j r p a f ; f l r p f s h d l . N j . K . > l . k . R . K . M f p a f l r p f s p y ; , i z e J N g h l b a p l i N g h j p Y k ; K] y p k ; g p j p e j j J t k ; f p i l f f t p y i y . v d w h Y k ; K . f h . N j r p a g g l b a y ; g h u h S k d w c W g g p d u h f N f . V . g h a p i] e p a k j j i k F w p g g l j j f f J . g p j p m i k r r u h f T k ; n r a w g L f p d w m t h ; f l e j f h y q f s p y ; N g h l b a p l ; L N j h y ; t p A w w j h Y k ; , d p t U k ; N j h j y p y ; N g h l b a p l ; L n t d N w M f N t z ; L n k d w c s ; N e h f f k p U f f y h k ;

aj hHj j k; - C fk; - tuyhW

, Nj Nti sapy; t d d p kht l l j j p y p U e J 2001k; Mz by; l .Nj .f. T l d; , i z e J
Nghl bap l l = .K.fh. EhHj l d; k#H> wp\ hl; gj pAj l d; Mfpa , Uti uAk; nt wwp ngwr;
nraa Kbej J. Mdhy; 2004k; Mz by; , l kngww nghJ j; Nj hj ypy; wp\ hl; gj pAj j l d;
khj j puNk nt wwp ngwwH. , dWss murpay; #oe pi yapy; t d d p kht l l j j p y p U e J
xNunahU gupj pej p khj j puNk tu KbAnkd gj hy; wp\ hl; gj pAj j l d; m f p y , yqi f
K] ypk; fhq; f p] ; v d w mt u J j d p f f l r p a y ; Nghl bap L t h u h ? m y y J l . k . R . \$ l i i k g g p y ;
Nghl bap L t h u h ? m y y J R . f l r p a y ; Nghl bap L t h u h v d w N f s t p f s ; x U G w k p U f f e p r r a k h f
K . f h . t p y ; Nghl bap L t j w f h d t h a g g p y i y . m u r p a y p y ; v J T k ; e l f f y h k h a p D k ; t d d p
kht l l j j p w F K . f h . j d p a h f N t h m y y J N g h p d t h j f ; f l r p f S l d ; , i z e N j h m f f l r p a p d ;
r h h g p y h d N t l g h s h ; e p W j j g g L k ; g l r j j p y ; g w p n j h U f l r p a y ; m y y J j d g j N j h w p \ h l ;
g j p A j j l d ; N g h l b a p L i f a p y ; m t h ; e p i w a N r i t f i s A k ; n r a J m i k r r u i t m e j] J s s
m i k r r u h f T k ; , U e j p U f f p d w h H v d g j w f h f N j h y t p a i l a K b a h n j d g i j m u r p a y p y ;
m W j p a p l L f ; \$ w K b a h J . V n d d p y ; 2004k; Mz by; m i k r r u h f t p U e j E h H j l d ; k # i u j ;
N j h w f b j N j v k ; g p . a h f , U e j w p \ h l ; n t w w p n g w w h H v d g J F w p g g l j j f f J . n f h O j j
m g r t p U j j p f i s A k ; N r i t f i s A k ; G h p e j m i k r r h f s ; g y h ; N j h w f b f f g g l l t u y h W f i s A i l a
, y q i f a p y ; n j h F j p h j p a h f f S j ; J i w k h t l l j j p y ; N j h w f b f f g g l l k ` p e j r k u r p q f >
u h [g j j N r d h u j d N g h d N w h H k h t l l h j p a h d t p f g j h r h u g u j p e j g j J t j J f f s ; x s p e J
g h u h S k d w g u N t r k ; n r a j J N g h d w t h a g G k ; t d d p k h t l l j j p y ; w p \ h l L f F , U f f
K b a h J . m e j t i f a p y ; G j j s k ; k h t l l j j p y ; g u j h d m u r h q f k ; r h H f l r p a y ; K] y p k ;
N t l g h s u h f e p W j j g g l K b a h n j d g J k p y i y .

wt;g; ` fflkhy; xOf;fhwW el t f i f vLff KbAkh?

mJ mt;thwpUff rkhj j p a g h a p] p d ; e l t b f i f f s ; F w j j m t h k U x O f f h w W
t p r h u i z e l j j g g l N t z ; L n k d m N j f l r p a y p U e J > m N j g u N j r j j p y p U e J N f h h p f i f f s ;
v O e J s s i k m w p e j N j . F w j j J h g g h f f p a r k g t q f s ; f l e j 23k> 24k; j p f j p f s p y ;
G j j s j j p y ; , l k n g w w r k a k ; f l r n j ; j i y t h ; u t ; g ; ` f f l k ; m w p e N j h m w p a h k N y h
c j j p N a h f g H t k h f N t h > c j j p N a h f g w w w w K i w a p N y h e h l b y p U f f t p y i y . m J m t U f F
g h j p g g h u j i j F i w j j p U f f y h k ; e h l b y ; , U e j p U e j h y ; r k u r j J f f h f e p f o t p l j J f f
n r y y N t z b , U e j p U f F k ; e h l b y p U e J k ; F w j j j p d q f s p y ; G j j s j j p w F j p B H t p [a k ;
N k w n f h s s h j p U e j p U e j h y ; f L i k a h d f z l d j j p w F s s h f p a p U e j p U f f y h k ; , U e j N g h j p Y k ;
e h L j p U k g p G j j s j j p w F r ; n r d W m t h ; n t s p a p l l f U j j p y ; K . f h . i t m o r j J t p l
v t i u A k ; m D k j p N a h k ; v d W n j h p t g j j h H .

vdNt ghap] pd; mj pub el t b f i f f l r p i a m o p f f K a w r p g g t h f S f f x U g j p y b
e l t b f i f a h f N t m t h ; f U J f p d w i k G y d h f p A s s i k a p d h y ; j d J m u r p a y ; v j p h a h d
w p \ h l ; g j p A j j l d l d ; , i z e J m J T k ; K . f h . c W g g p d u h f , U e J n f h z ; L g z p a h w W f p d w
e p a h] ; N g h d w t h f s p d ; N f h h p f i f i a V w W g h a p] { f F v j p u h f K . f h . j i y t h ; ` f f l k ;
f L i k a h d x O f f h w W e l t b f i f n a h d i w K L f f p t p L t h n u d W v t ; t h W v j p h g h H f f y h k ; ?

fti yAk; ep&gz Kk;

K.fh.tpd; j i y t U k ; K . f h . T k ; x U n u z ; L q n f l l h d ; e p i y a p y ; g h p z k p g g j h f N t
n j h p f p d w J . n g h W g G t h a e j m i k r r n u d w t i f a p y ; n g a U f f j j h d ; e h d ; m i k r r h ;
m j p f h u q f N s h N t W , l j j p n y d W k f h [d q f s ; K d g h f n t l f j i j A k ; f f f j j p y ;
i t j J f n f h z ; L u t ; g ; ` f f l k ; \$ W f p d w h H . K . f h . t p y ; N r U q f n s d W v y N y h U k ; \$ w p d h ;
j h D k ; N r h e N j d ; M d h y ; m j w F s S k ; g y f l r p f n s d W m f f l r p a p d ; K f f p a] j h f s ;
\$ W f p d w d h ; m o p e J N g h f g ; N g h d K . f h . i t k l z ; L k ; x U e p i y f F f ; n f h z ; L t e j
n g U i k u t ; g ; ` f f l k N a r h U k ; v d g J c z i k j h n d d w h Y k ; , d W m e j f ; f l r p a y ;
F H M d > ` j] ; v d w x q F K i w f p i l a h n j d g i j n g h a n a d w h \$ w K b A k ; ? f i l r p a h f
, l k n g w w R L f y d ; V e j p a r k g t K k y y t h F H M d > ` j] ; K i w i k , d i k n a d g i j

vz ggj ; J t p l l J .

mtjhd pfs; fUj ;

, dW mej f; fl r p a y; xUq; f i z f f g g l l n f h s i f K i w m U f r; n r y t j h f m t j h d p f s; \$ W f p d w d h; K . f h . t p d; m b g g i l f; n f h s i f a h n j d g i j G h p a h j t h f s; N g h d W r p y h; f U j ; J f f i s f; \$ W f p d w d h; j i y i k j ; J t f; f l ; L g g h n l h d W K . f h . t p y; , U g g j h f j; n j h p a t p y i y . V n d d p y; n g h J t h f v y N y h U k; x U k j j f U j j p y; \$ w N t z b a t p l a k; n j h l h g p y; g y N t W g l l f U j ; J f f N s h L m q f j j t h f s; c y h t U f p d w d h; [d e h a f K i w i k a p y; k h w W f f U j ; J f f S f f K; K f f p a j ; J t k; m s p f f g g l N t z ; L n k d g j a j h H j j k h a p D k; ` f f l k; m t ; t h W \$ w p a p U e j h y; m i j e h d; V w W f n f h s ; t j w F j ; j a h u h f t p y i y v d W , d ; D n k h U m q f j j t h; \$ W t h u h f p y > c s s f g y a l d k; J y y p a k h f j; n j h p f p d w J . 10 g h u h S k d w c W g g p d h f s p d; g y k; M w h f f; F i w e j J . m J , u z ; l h f k l ; L g g h l i l t i j f l ; L g g h l ; L f f s; n f h z ; L t U t j w N f N g u k; N g R k; r f j p i a A k; g w p n f h L j ; J m u R l d; , i z e j j h d f U j i j f; n f h z ; L s s h H ` f f l k; v d g J a h t U k; m w p e j N j . M d h y; k h w w h d f U j ; J f n f h z ; l t h f s p y; K j d i k a h f c s s t h; g h a p] ; v d g J k; F w r g g p l j j f f J . g h a p] _ f F v j p u h f e l t b f i f v L j j h y; m u r j u g G m t i u , U f u q f s h Y k; t u N t w f h j p U f f k; v d g j w F c j j u t h j k p y i y .

Mf n k h j j j j p y; g p u r r p i d g g l ; L f n f h z ; l , U m i k r r h f S N k m u r k l ; j j j p y; R k h u h d n r y t h f i f , U K i d f s p y; n f h z ; L s s d h; v g N g h g l l f y f f f h u v k ; g p . f f i s A k; g u] g u k; f l r p f s; k h w p k h w p c s t h q f p f; n f h s ; f p d w g h u k g h p a j i j f; n f h z ; l e k J e h l b y; l . N j . f . t p y; x U g h y p j u q N f g z ; l h u m u r h q f j j p y; x U N k h t p d; r p y ; t h > R . f . t p y; x U k ` p e j h d e j m S j ; f k N f > K . f h . t p y; x U g h a p] ; v d f y f f f h u v k ; g p . f f s; g l b a i y f; \$ w K b A k;

uj nj hl ; l g p u N j r r i g a p y; K j y; j l i t a h f x U [d h] h T f ; F k h p a h i j !

(i t])

m u r p a y ; t h j p a h f m y y h j x U K] y p k p d; [d h] h i t g p u N j r r i g f ; F v L j ; J r; n r d W n f s u t p j j r k g t n k h d W u j n j h l i l e f h p y; e i l n g w W s s J . m e j g p u N j r r i g t u y h w w p y; , j w F K d ; d h; , U t u J g p u N j f q f s; k h j j p u k; n f h z ; L t u g g l ; L n f s u t p f ; f g g l L s s d . m t h f s; , U t U k; m i k r r U k; g h u h S k d w c W g g p d U k h t h h f s; , e j [d h] h % d w h t j h f k;

u j N j h l i l e f h p d; e k g p f i f f ; F h p a t h j j f u h d m y ; ` h [; V . v r ; v k; g h r r h m z i k a p y; f h y k h d h h; r p y j p d q f s; R f t l d K w p U e N j f h y k h d h h; , t h; u j N j h l i l g p u N j r K] y p k; t p t h f g; g j p t h s u h f T k; r k h j h d e j t h d h f T k; f l i k a h w w p a t h; , t h; u j N j h l i l k l ; L k d w p m z i k a f p u h k q f s p d; r p q f s > K] y p k > j k p o; k f f s p d; e y n y z z j i j n t d w i k [d h] h C h t y j j p y; j p u z ; l r d j j p d; % y k; n j s p t h f p a J .

g p u N j r j j p d; r % f N r i t a p y; K d e p d w t h; , t h; , t u J N r i t , d > k j N g j j ; J f f m g g h w g l l J . j d ; d p l k; c j t p e h b t U k; v t i u A N k j p U g j p A l d; t o p a D g g p a t h; m q f e l f f k; r f y n g h J f; f h h p a q f s p Y k; K d ; d p d w t h; m i d j j p w F k; N k y h f , d x w W i k a p y; \$ L j y; f h p r i d f h l b a t h; K d; c j h u z k h f j; j p f o e j t h;

, t ; t h w h d x U t h; f h y k h d J k; m t u J [d h] h i t g p u N j r r i g a p y; i t j ; J n f s u t p f ; F N t z ; L k; v d u j N j h l i l g p u N j r r i g V f k d j h f j; j h k h d p j j J . , e j t p U g g j i j k W j ; J i u f ; f c w t p d u h y; K b a t p y i y . v d N t > [d h] h g p u N j r r i g f ; F n f h z ; L t u g g l ; L g p u N j r r i g j i y t h > c g j i y t h; c l g l m i d j ; J c W g g p d h f s h Y k; n f s u t p f ; f g g l l J .

m q f c i u a h w w p a g p u N j r r i g j ; j i y t h > , j w F K d; , u z ; L N g h; , t ; t h W n f s u t p f ; f g g l l d h; m t h f s p y; x U t h; m i k r r h; k w w t h; g h u h S k d w c W g g p d h; % d w h k h t N u g h r r h M t h h; m t u J , i l n t s p i a e p u g g m e j m s t p w F e y y x U t h; j w N g h J , q f

, yi y vdNw \$wNtz ;Lk; murpay; gpuKfuhf myyhj mtuJ [dh] hi t gpuNj r ri gapy; i tj;J nfsutpf;f mth; nraj Nri t fS k; , d Ngj kww rwej nrayghLfS Nk fhuz k; vd;whh;

uj Nj hli l K] ypk; t rj j pahyaj j pd; mgpt pUj j pf;F , th; Kd;d pdW ci oj;J gy Nri t fi s nra;J sssh; j dJ nrhej nryt py; gy mgpt pUj j pg; gz pfi s nra;J sssh; vd;gJ mq;F r%fksj j th;fs; %yk; nj hpa tej J.

K] ypk; nfhyd papd; xU gFj p gw;Nghf;wJ ! f;z z pah;tpd; vyi y Fi wf;fgg;Lk; Mgj ;J !!

(I.V. fhj h)

j pUNfhz ki y kht l ;j j pd; f;z z pah gpuNj r nrayfg; g;hpt py; css Mapypab f;uhk c j j pNahf j j h; g;hpt pd; thd hW K] ypk; nfhyd papd; xU gFj p Mf;f;pkpf;fgg;l;Ls;S;J. , j dhy; f;z z pah;tpd; vyi y Fi wf;fgg;Lk; Mgj ;J , Uggj hff; \$wggLf;pd;wJ .

f;z z pah;tpd;Ue;J 20 f;Nyhk;lw;wh; njhi yt pYss thd hW K] ypk; nfhyd p 1970k; Mz ;L fhyggFj p;py; Kd;dhs; g;uj p;ai krrh; kh; {k; V.vy; mg;J y; k[;j hy; c Ut hf;fgg;l ; f;uhk;kh;Fk; mg;NghJ , f;f;uhk c Ut hf;f; j j py; g;uj p;ai krr;Uf;F rpy , i la;Wfs; VwgLj j ggl ; d . , j dhy; mth; Nghuhl ;j j pd; k; j j p;N;Na , j i d c Ut hf;f;pd;hh; , j dhy; k;f;fs; , j i d 'i gNgh] ' (By force) nfhyd p vd;Wk; mi oj;J tej dh;

, q;F j wNghJ 98 K] ypk; FLkgj j pd;h; thoe;J t Uf;pd;wd;h; thd hW K] ypk; t rj j pahyak; vd;w ngah;py; ghl rhi ynahd;W , q;F css;J. 7k; juk; ti uAss , gg;hl rhi yapy; 147 khz th;fs; fy;t p fw;W t Uf;pd;wd;h; ghl rhi yfnfd Rkhh; 5 Vf;fh; fhz p css;J. 1972k; Mz ;L fl ;j ggl ;j , uz ;L Mr;h;pah; t pLj p;fs; css;d.

, ej t pLj p;f;S; s; xdw;py; maypYss r;pq;f;sg; ghl rhi ynahd;w;pd; Mr;h;pah; t rj ;J t Uf;pd;whh; ghl rhi yi ar; #o K] ypk;f;S; f;Fr; nrhej khf , Ue;J fhz p;fs; Mf;f;pkpf;fgg;l;Ls;d. xU rpy fhz p;fs; mrr; j j pd; fhuz khf Fi wej t pi yf;F t p;w;fgg;l;Ls;d. vd;Nt > j wNghJ ghl rhi yi ar; RwwpYk; Rkhh; 700 kl;w;wh; J huj j w;Fs; vej nthU K] ypk; FbAk; , yi y.

r;pq;fs k;f;fs;pd; FbapUgGf;S; f;F k; j j p;py; , Uf;f;pd;w epi yf;F j wNghJ , ej K] ypk; ghl rhi y khw;Ass;J. , ej gg;hl rhi y f;z z pah;g; gpuNj r nrayfg; g;hpt f;Fs; t Uf;pd;wJ . Mdhy; > , j i dr; Rwwp t r;pf;f;pd;w vej nthU r;pq;fs k;f;fs;pd;J gj pT;f;S; k; f;z z pah;tpd; , yi y. mi t fej sha; gpuNj r nrayfg; g;hpt py; , Uf;f;pd;wd. th;f;f;hsh; gj pT;fs; \$ l fej sha; pNyNa , Uf;f;pd;wJ .

f;z z pah vyi yf;Fs; , Uf;f;pd;w , ej r;pq;fs k;f;f;S; f;Fhpa mur eht;hf; Nti yfi s;f; fej sha; gpuNj r nrayfk; ft d; j ;J t Uf;pd;wJ . fhz p;f;S; f;Fhpa mDk; j ;g; gj j p; j i j fej sha; gpuNj r nrayfk; toq;f;Ass;J. , j i dj; j t p thd hW vd;gJ thd; vy th;f;T; k; khw;pt pl ;j J. Juj p] ;k; vd;dnt d;why; K] ypk;f;S; k; thd; vy vd;Nw gad; gLj ;J f;pd;wd;h;

f;z z pah;tpd; py; gb; j j th;fs; cl gl ngUkghyhd th;f;S; f;F f;z z pah;tpd; cz i kahd vyi y nj h;pah;J vd;gJ Nt; j i d j Uf;pd;w xU t pl akh;Fk; , j dhy; f;z z pah;tpd; guggsT rpy , lq;f;S; py; 146.9 rJu f;Nyhk;lw;wh; vd;T; k; rpy , lq;f;S; py; 152 rJu f;Nyhk;lw;wh; vd;T; k; Fw;gg;l; ggLf;pd;wJ .

fl ej fhyq;f;S; py; , ej g; ghl rhi y Rt h;py; vOj ggl ;Ls; thd hW K] ypk; t rj j pahyak; vd;w ngah; , d;enj h;pah;Nj huhy; mo;pf;fgg;l; j hf; mq;F;S; s; k;f;fs; \$Wf;pd;wd;h; f;z z pah;tpd; py;Uf;f;pd;w mj p;f;h;h;pf; i sg; nghWj j ti uapy; mt h;fs; , f;f;uhk; j i j f; ft d;gg;J

kpfTk; Fi wT vdWk; K] ypk; murpay;thj pfi sg; nghWj j ti uapy; Vj htJ Nj hj y;
fhyqfs;NyNa ngUkghYk; mthfi sf; fhz KbAk; vdWk; mthfs; \$Wfpd.wdH.

vdNt> fPz z phtpd; vyi yapd; xU gFj p ahUfFk; nj hpahky; cjj pNahfg; gwww
Ki wapy; fejsNahL , i z ffggl L tplJ. , jd; %yk; fPz z phtpd; vyi y
Fi wf,fgglTj wfhd MgjJ cUthfAssJ vdgNj cz i kahFk;

tIGy kffspd; cssqfs; Gz gl bUej hy; tUeJ fNwhk> kd dpgGf; NfhUfNwhk;

gauj pai krrH ghap] ; mwpi f

"Gjjsjpy; el ej vj pHgG MHgghl ljj pd NghJ vk;Kl d; , Uej , i sQHfi s xU
fl Lgggl bd; fb; ehk; i tj j pUeNj hk; mthfs; , I kngaHej kffS fF vej njhyi yAk;
nfhLff Ki datpyi y. MqfHQF ahutJ thajtwp thhj i j fi s cJHeJ cssqfi sg
Gz gl j j papUej hy; mj dhy; , I kngaHej kffS fF Vwgl l mnrsfhpaqfS f,fhf ehk;
tUeJ tNj hL kd dpgGk; Nfl Lf; nfhs fNwhk;"

, t;thW mwpi f xdwpy; \$wpAsshH fhyei lts mgpt pUj j p gauj p mi krrH Nf.V.
ghap] ;

gauj pai krrH ghap] pd; , ej mwpi fapy; , I kngaHej thfs; vdW nrhwguNahfNk
, I kngwWssJ. tIGy kffs; jkhf , I kngautpyi y. t pul babf,fggl l hHfs; , Jjhd;
cz i k. mggbapUff , I kngaHej thfs; vdW nrhwguNahfk; vj wf,hfg; guNahf,fggl f,wpNj h
nj hpatpyi y.

gauj pai krrH ghap] pd; mwpi fapy; NKYk; \$wggL LssjhtJ:

", I kngaHej th ghj pggfFs shfpaj hf Mj huj J l d; ep&gpf,fggl l hy; ghuhS kdW cWggpd H
gj tpi aAk> gauj p mi krrH gj tpi aAk; mLjj epkl Nk Jwff ehk; jahuhAsNshk;"

t l i kgG njhl Hghfg; Gjjsjpy; el ej xU \$l l j j py; gyNgH Kd d pi yapy; t l Nky;
khfhz ri g cWggpdH rNfhj uH a` ah mthfS l d; NrHj J vki kAk; mt khd ggLj J k;
ti fapy; mi krrH hp\ hj; gj pAj d; el eJ nfhz l i ki af; fz bj J k> Gjjsj J murpai y
gyt d ggLj J k; Nehf,py; mth Nkwnfhz l t Uk; el t bfi ffs> ml fFKi wfs>
ml ht bj j d qfs; Mfpat wWfF vj pHgGj; nj hpt j J Nk Gjjsk; kffs; mdW fi l fi s
%b mi kj pahd MHgghl l k; xdi w el j j pdH. mi j NtW t j khf j p,fggl j j p mJ
, I kngaHej kffi s Gjjsj j j t pl Lk; nts pNawWk; j pl l khff; fh l l Kayt j d; %yk;
gyH t p\ kj j d qfi sr; nraJ t Uf pd wdH.

1990y; t l f f p p UeJ , I kngaHf,fggl L rhhp rhhpahf Gjjsk; Nehf,fp kffs; tej NghJ
Gjjsk; kffs; XNl hbr; nrdW mthfS fFj; Nj i tahd mi dji j Ak; nraJ nfhz l teJ
cjt pd hHfs; mdwpy p UeJ , dW ti uapYk; , I kngaHej kffs; Gjjsk; kz z pNy
fz z pakhf el hj j ggL t J l d; mthfspd; ghJ fhgGk; Gjjsk; kz z py; cWj p nraaggl LssJ.
, i l f; fpi l Na ngUk;ghd; i k r%fj J f;F kj j papy p UeJ Nj hd wpa rpWr p W
gurrpi d fspd NghJ \$l ehk; , I kngaHej kffS l d p UeJ mthfsJ ghJ fhgi g cWj p
nraJ sNshk;

cs@H kffS fFk; , I kngaHej kffS fFk; , i lapy; mt t gNghJ Nj hd wpa kpf
mwgkhd ryrygGf fi sj; j t p u ghU hukhd gurrpi d fs; vJ Tk; mthfS f fpi lapy;
ntbf,ft pyi y. Kd d H ghuhS kdW cWggpd H fshfTk; mi krrHfshfTk; fl i kahwpa
rNfhj uHfs; mg,gf,fh> EhHBd; k#H Mf p NahH fhyj j py;\$l vkf, fpi lapy; fUj J Nt WghL
, Uej J. MapDk; mi j ntWk; murpay; fUj J Nt WghL kl l j j py; i tj Nj ehk;
ghHj Nj hNkad wp cs@H kffS fFk; , I kngaHej kffS fFk; , i lapyhd gurrpi dahf
ehk; ghHf,ft pyi y.

ngj J t py; fy:tpf; Nfhl ljj pd; fb; ghll i rf;fhfj; Nj hwwpa khz tHfS s; 40 khz tHfs; rjjpai leJssdH. mjwfi kthf my;- , Hghd; tjjpahyajjpyk> jhWy; gyh` ; tjjpahyajjpyk; jyh 9 khz tHfs; rjjpai leJssdH. my;- , Hghd; tjjpahya khz td; khtl; kljjjpy; 8k; epi yapi d mi leJssshH.

Mi yab NtkG fy:tpf; Nfhl ljj py; rjjpngww 32 khz tHfS s; , uhk fpU\z d; fy;Yhhapy; 18 khz tHfS k> , uhk fpU\z kp\ d; tjjpahyajjpy; 9 khz tHfS k; rjjpai leJssdH. , uhk fpU\z kp\ d; tjjpahya khz tH xUtH khtl; kljjjpy; 8k; epi yapi d ngwWssshH.

j pUfNfhtpy; fy:tpf; Nfhl ljj py; 27 khz tHfs; , gghll i rapy; rjjp ngwWssdH. , fNfhl ljj py; mjpfggbahf fi ykfs; tjjpahyajjpy; 8 khz tHfS k; tpehafGuk; tjjpahyajjpy; 6 khz tHfS k; rjjpai leJssdH.

mz i kapy; mffi uggwW tyaf; fy:tp mY tyfjj py; ei l ngww mj pgHfs; xd,W\$ l ypy; ci uahwwpa tyaf; fy:tp; gz pghsH a+.vy;.vk; ` hrlk; , gghll i rapy; flej Mz ;L 177 khz tHfNs rjjpai lejdH. Mdhy> , t;tUl k; , jnjhi f NkYk; mj pfhj; JssJ. , jwfhf Kaw;rjj mj pgHfs> MrpphaHfs> khz tHfs; Nghd\Nwhi u ghuhl bd hH. , ffy:tp tyajj pd; fb; cs;s mffi uggwW murpdH Mz ;fs; tjjpahyajj pypUe;J k; ml;hi srNri d me;- EhH tjjpahyajj pypUe;J k; Nj hwwpa khz tHfS s; rjjp ngww khz tHfspd; ruhrhp; rj tj k; mj pfggbahdi t vd tyaf; fy:tp; gz pghsH a+.vy;.vk; ` hrlk; NkYk; Rl bffhl bd hH.

I .eh FOf; \$ l ;qfs py; , yqi f fhpri d fhll hj J ngUq; Fi wahFk!

[d hj pgj papl k; C l ft payshh; j hyggBd; nj hpt pgG (rj ad)

"l ffp a ehLfs; ri gapy; ci uahwWtJ rhjhuz t pl ak; I .eh ri gapd; Kffpa FOf;fs py; mtrpaNkwg Lk NghJ rKfks g j J , yqi f gwwpa t pl aqfi sj; nj spTg Lj J t Nj mtrpakhd J k; Kffpakhd J khFk;" vd W [d hj pgj p kp` pej uh[gf;\ t pl k; t ps f;fpd hh; %j j C l ft payshuhd j hyggBd;

I .eh ri gapy; ci u epfoj j nrdwUej NghJ C l ft payshh; j hyggBd; [d hj pgj pi a rej j j hh;

, yqi f tpt fhuk; njhl hgy; I .eh ri gapy; epyTk; fUj;J fs; gwwp [d hj pgj p f;F t ps f;fpa j hyggBd; fy:tp Rfhj huk> kdj chpi k> Aj j k; kwWk; Kffpa t pl aqfs; rkgej khf Muha j d j j d pf;FOf;fs; I .eht py; cssd. mi t Rkhh; %d W khj qfS fFf; \$b Muhae;J j hkh d qfi s vLf;fpd wd. , ej FOf; \$ l ;jj py; fyeJ nfhs;tj py; , ej pah> ghfp] j hd; Nghd w ehLfs; j pt mu ft d k; nrYj j pt Ufpd wd. Mdhy> , yqi f , J t pl aj j py; fhpri d fhll ;L t j pyi y. , J ngUq;Fi wahFk; vd whh; j hyggBd;

epANahh;f;fpy; j qf;papUe;J Fwjj FOf;\$ l ;qfs py; fyeJ nfhz ;L , yqi f rkgej khf t ps f;fks pff mi krrh; kl;lj j jr; Nrhej thfs; epakpffgg l Ntz ;Lk; mgNghJ jhd; , yqi f gwwpa reNj fqfi sj; j hj;J t ps f;fqfi s ms pff KbAk; vd Wk; j hyggBd; t ypAWj j pd hh;

[d hj pgj p mj pf fhpri d Al d; mtw MNyhri d fi sr; nrt klLj j hh;

murpy; mqfK; t f p f; Fk; vkkhy; vi j Ak; nraa KbahJ >

gopt hq; fggL f p Nwhk;

Kd; dhs; mi krrH EhHj l d; k#H t p r d k;

(vk; l . mg; J y; yj j l g)

"vj p fhyk; vkfF k p f T k; r p f f y h d j h f N f s; t p f f w p a h d j h f g p u r r p i d f; F h p a j h d m u r p a y; e p i y i k a p y; e h k; , U f; f p N w h k; m u r p y; m q f k; t f p j J f; n f h z ; L k; v k k h y; v i j A k; n r a a K b a h j e p i y . e h k; m u r p y; , U e; J n f h z N l g o p t h q; f g g L f p N w h k;" v d K d; d h s; m i k r r H E h H j l d; k # H \$ w p d h H .

Gj j s k; , g D g J h j h k z ; l g j j p y; e i l n g w w G j j s k; t p t f h u k; n j h l H g h d \$ l j j j p y; m t H N g r p d h H .

fhyei l fs; g p u j p m i k r r H N f . V . g h a p] ; , f \$ l j j J f f j ; j i y i k t f p j j h H .

EhHj l d; k#H NkYk; \$ w p a j h t J :

f l e j f h y q f s p y; e h d; m i k r r u h f , U e j N g h J , t ; t h w h d g p u r r p i d f s; V w g l j J . v d p D k; e h k; v k J m d g p d h y; N g r p f y e J i u a h b m t w i w j H j J f; n f h z ; L s N s h k; v k k h y; G j j s k; k f f S f f g p u r r p i d f s; V w g l ; L s s J v k f f j ; n j h p a j x d w y y . , q N f c q f s p d; t s q f i s e h k; g f f H e J n f h z b U f f p d N w h k; e l q; f s; e p i w a N t v k f F t p l ; L j ; j e J s s H f s; m j w f h f e h k; v k k h y; K b e j i j r ; n r a J s N s h k; , d W v k J , e j , u z ; L r % f K k; , u z ; l u f; f y e j r % f k h f k h w p A s N s h k; , U r % f j j p w F k p i l a p y; g y E h w W f; f z f f h d j p U k z r k g e j q f s; V w g L j j g g l ; L s s d . v k f f p i l a p y; m u r p a y h y; v e j g g p u r r p i d N a h > g h p t p i d N a h v e j f; f h y j j p Y k; t u f; \$ l h J .

rpi w nry; Yk; K] ypk; f s p d; t l j k; m j p f h p g G
g J i s g` k p a h m u G f; f y; Y h h p m j p g H m \ N \ f;
` p j h a j ; J y y h ` ; f t i y
(m g + \ p g h - g J i s)

, d i w a , y q i f K] y p k f s; m w p T r h H e j h j p a y; t b r r p a i l A k; m N j N t i s r p i w r r h i y f s p y; F w w t h s p f s h f j z ; l i d m D g t p g N g h H t l j k; g d k l q f m j p f h j ; J s s J . f l e j 2004k; M z ; L g J i s j y n j d r p i w r r h i y f f , g j h H e p f o r r p f f e h d; t U i f j e j N g h J 36 K] y p k f s; k l ; L N k r p i w i t f f g g l b U e j d H . M d h y > , e j t U l k; 102 K] y p k f s; , q N f r p i w i t f f g g l b U f f p d w d H . , e e p i y i k i a e p i d j ; J e h k; , u j j f; f z z H t b f f N t z ; L k;

"vkJ r% f mi kgGfs> epWtdqfs> , affqfs; \$Ljyhd fhpri di a , jdghy; j p U g g N t z b a J , d i w a m t r u j ; N j i t a h f T s s J "" v d ; W g J i s g ` k p a h m u G f; f y; Y h h p a p d; m j p g H (m \ j \ `) v r ; v k ; v k ; ` p j h a J y y h ` ; (g ` k p) f z z H k y f n j h p t p j j h H .

g J i s i t . v k ; v k ; V . e p W t d j j p d; V w g h l b y; g J i s j y n j d r p i w r r h i y a p y; r p i w g g l b U f f k; K] y p k; i f j p f S f f h f V w g h L n r a a g g l b U e j , g j h H t p N r l e p f o t p y; f y e J n f h z ; L m t H c i u e p f o j j p d h H .

g J i s i t . v k ; v k ; V . j i y t H v k ; h p . v k ; g h h p f; j i y i k a p y; e i l n g w w N k w g b e p f o t p y; n j h l H e ; J k; c i u a h w w p a m \ j \ ` ; ` p j h a J s s h ` > F H M i d A k; ` j l] A k; G w f f z p j J t h O k; K] y p k f S f f n e U f f b a h d t h o f i f i a n f h z ; L N r h j p g N g d; v d ; W

myyh` ; \$Wfpdwhd; , ejr; rpi wrrihi y jz li d Fwggpl fhyjjpy; Kbtilej
tPlk; , i j t pl kWi k tprhui z apy; myyh` tpd; jz li di a mQrpf; nfhsS qfs;
mtDi la gpb kpfTk; fbdkhdjhf , UfFk; MfNt> nraj Fwwjjpwfhhf myyh` tPl Nk
kd dpgGj; Njb , qfUeJ kLz l Tl d; r%fj j pwFk> ehl bwFk; ewgpi [fshf thOqfs;
vd\Wk; \$wpdhh.

Fwggghf efHgGw thof; f Ki wi a nfhz l thFNs \$Lj yhd Fwwr; nrayfsy;
<LgLfplwhHfs; Nghij t] J t pahghuk> gz Nkhrb Nghd w Fwwr; nrayfsy; <Lgl l thFNs;
22 taJ Kjy; 56 taJ ti uAsNshH ml qf papUej dH. ,] yhk; ghl Mrp p aH
xUtUk> ` hgy; xUtUk; rpi wggpbUej J mqF nrdwTHfi s t paggi lar; nraj J.

K.fh. vLj j KbT gyUfFj ; nj hpej pUff ghap] {f:F kl:Lk; nj hpatpyi yahk! (V.vy;vk; rj j hh)

Gj j sk; tpt fhuk; nj hl hghf = yqf h K] yk; fhqfpu] ; Nj rpa mi kggshuhf , Uej
gpij pai krrh; Nf.V. ghap] ; vk;gp.i aAk; t l Nky; khfhz ri g cWggpdhfs; v` ah>
epah] ; MfNahi uAk; fl rp nghWgGfs pyUeJ j wfhyprkfhf , i l epWj J k; Kbi t K.fh.
cahgll k; mfNI hgh; 2k; j pfj p , uT \$b esspuT jhz baJk; vLj j J.

mfNI hgh; 3k; j pfj p mj pfhi yapNyNa , k;KbT gyUfFk; nj hpeJ t pl J. Mdhy; 3k;
j pfj p khi yti u ghap] ; vk;gp.fF kl:Lk; mk;KbT nj hpatpyi yahk;

Gj j sk; tpt fhuk; nj hl hghf t ps f fks p f f mfNI hgh; 3k; j pfj p khi yapy; j k J
mi krR mY tyf j j py; mth; C l f t payshhfi sr; rej j j hh; khi y l eJ kz pfNF
, rrej pgG MukgkhdJ. mgNghJ K.fh. cahgll k; vLj J KbT gwwp etkz p nraj pahsh;
Nfs;t p vOggpaNghJ> , Jti uAk; ji yi kggll k; vej Kbi t Ak; vLff t pyi y vdwhh;

mgNghJ kwnwhU C l f t payshh; vOeJ j d J C l f j J f F tej p Uej nj hi yefi yf;
fhl b gpij pai krrh; ghap] ; c l gl %th; j wfhyprkfhf gj t ps pyUeJ , i l epWj j ggl bUfFk;
t pl aji j Rl b f fhl bdhh;

mjdNghJ j d f F , Jti uAk; ji yi kg; gl j j pyUeJ c j j p Nahfgh; t mwpt j j y;
vJTk; tut pyi y vdW \$wp rkhs j j hh; gpij pai krrh; ghap] ;

mgNghJ C l f t payshhfs; xUth; Kfji j xUth; ghj j f nfhz l dh;

, ej rej pggd NghJ gpij pai krrh; ghap] ; i fj J gghf f pi a nts p Na vLj j i k gwwp
t ps f fks p f i fapy> jhd; ` hj j hypd NghJ Mj ut hshhfs; k j j papy; ci uahw w p f;
nfhz bUf i fapy; vkJ el t b f i f f i s f; FogGt j w f h f mi krrh; wp\ hl; j d;
mj pfhuqfi sg; gpi Nahfj j ghJ fhgG mj pfhhpfs> , uhZ tk> fhi lahfs; Nghd NwhUl d;
J gghf f p f i s Vej patz z k; teJ nfhz bUf f pwhhfs; vd w j f t i y vd J Mj ut hshhfs;
kpfTk; gj wwj J l d; vd d pl k; Ki wapl l h h f s; c l N d ehd; vd J ghJ fhgG f f h f j; j ugg l l
i fj J gghf f p i a nts p Na vLj J mthhfs; r l l gh; t kww MAj qf S l d; t Uf pwhhfs;
vd why; vd d pl k; i yrd;] ; ngww r l l gh; t MAj k; , Uf f p w J. ebqfs; ahUK; gagg l
Ntz l hk; vdf; \$wp vd J i fj J gghf f p i a cahj j pf; fhl bNd d; , j i d Na , d W
vj phpfs; Nt W t j khf j pi r j l Uggp> fi j guggp t Uf p d w d h; vd whh;

vd f Fk; mi krrh; wp\ hl ; Lf Fk; , i l Na j d pgg l l F Nuhj qfs; VJk; , yi y. mth;
vd j d Ak; vd J rf c Wggpd i uAk; mt khd ggL j j pai kf F vj puhf Nt ehk; ` hj j hy;
el hj j pNd hk;

, l kngahej k f f S f n f j p h f T k; ehk; vej t j el t b f i f f s p Y k; , wqf T k; , yi y.
, l kngahej k f f i s ehd; xUNghJ k; mfj p vd W \$ l t ps j j J f i lahJ. , ggb mth;
j d g f f epahaqfi s t ps f f j d; ci ui a epi wT nraj hh;

j kpo> K] ypk; xwWi k fhyj j pd; Nj i t gauj pai krrh; RNu\; typAWj J

(mgJ y; th` pl; Fj J h)

j kpo> K] ypk; kffs pd; xwWi k fhyj j pd; Nj i t vdW Rfhj hu gauj pai krrh;
t bNt y; RNu\; typAWj j pd hh;

Rfhj hu gauj pai krrh; t bNt y; RNu\; gJ i s mymj hd; kfh t pj j pahyaj j pwF
t p[ak; nraj hh; mqf mtUfF tuNt wgs pffgg l J.

r!B.vk;V. (r%f mgpt pUj j pffk; C fFt pggpwFkhd mi kgG) Vwghl by; j i yth;
my;` h[; [{i dj l d; j i yi kapy; ei lngww t pNrl \$ l j j py; mymj hd; ghl rhi y
mgpt pUj j p; rqf j j pd; nrayhsh; myhTj l d; , guh` lk; Mukg tuNt wGi u epfoj j pd hh;

epfo t py; rpwgGi uahwwpa gauj pai krrh; t bNt y; RNu\ > "j kpo> K] ypk; ngUkffs pd;
xwWi k gwwp typAWj j pd hh; mJ fhyj j pd; Nj i t vdgi j Ak; Rl bffhl bd hh;

, d > kj > gupNj r Ngj Nk J k; ghuhky; rfyUfFk; gdKf tbtqfs pyj hd; Nri t
nra: i j Ak; nraa , Uggi j Ak; Fwpggl l hh;

my; mj hDi l a rpy Fi wghLfi s ept hj j p nraJ j Ut j hfTk; r!B.vk;V.apd; rpy
Nj i t fS fF j hDk; 'gqf s pgi g" toqft pUggj hfTk; (, UfFk; Nti y thagGf fS py;
K] ypk; fS fFk; rpy Fwpggl l t j k; xJ f f j ; j Ut j hfTk) nj hpt j j hh; , kKi w khwwkhf
t pQ Qhd g; ghp t py; khj j p k; myyhky; fi yggpht py; rpi j p ngw w t h f S f F k; j h j p k h h;
epakd qfi sg; ngWk; ti fapy; j h k; t pNrl el t bfi ffi s Nkwnfhz l i j Ak; Fwpggl l hh;

mz i kapy; myhp khs pi fapy; [dhj p j p k` p e j u h [g f \ > f y : t p a i k r r h ; R r p y ; g p N u k ;
[a e j ; , U t i u A k ; r e j p j N g r R t h h j i j e l j j p a j d ; g y d h f , k k h j k ; n t F t p i u t p y ;
(ngUehs; ghprhf) C t h K] ypk; Mrthpah; epakd k; fpi l f f g; ngw gauj pai krrh; t bNt y;
RNu\ {k; xU fhuz fhj j h vd g J , qf Fwpggl j j f f J .

(, J rkgej khd nraj pi aAk; kwWk; mNefkhd gy t j nraj pfi sAk; etkz p
t pNrl khf Kd g f f j j py; gupRhj j pUe j i kAk; < z : L Fwpggl j j f f J)

epfo t py; cNkl ht pd; fy: t j; gpurhur; nrayhsh; K] kky; MrthpaUk; Ngrpd hh; cNkl ht pd;
fy: t j; gpurhur; nrayhsh; K] kky; MrthpaUk; Ngrpd hh; cNkl ht pd; nrayhsh; et h] ;
Mrthpah; edwpAi u et pd whh;

t l f F K] ypk f s p d ; t h f F h p i k i a g h J f h f f k f f s ; g z p k i d e l t b f i f

t l f F K] ypk f s p d ; t h f F h p i k i a g ; g h J f h g g j w f h f k f f s ; g z p k i d K a w r p j J
t U f p w J .

aho> f p s p n e h r r p k h t l j j p y p U e j g y t e j k h f n t s p N a w w g g l l K] y p k ; k f f s p y ; 18
t a j p w F N k w g l l k ; j k J t h f F h p i k i a g ; n g w w p u h j t h f f h s h f i s m i l a h s k ; f h z g j w f h d
K a w r p i a f l e j t U l k ; e h L j O t p a h j p a y ; k f f s ; g z p k i d v L j j p U e j J . , j d ;
t p g u c f s ; g p d d h ; f d z p k a g g L j j g g l l J .

, j py; , uz l hapuj J fFk; Nkwgl l thfs; j kJ thf;Fhpi ki ag; ngwwpuhj J vkfFj;
nj hpa tej J. thf;Fhpi ki ag; ngwwpuhj thf;fS f;F , t t U l thf;fhs h; , l hggpy;
thf;Fhpi ki ag; gj pt j w F s s e l t b f i f i a N j h j y ; M i z a h s h p d ; f t d j j p w F f ;
nfhz l t e J r f y k h t l j q f s p y k ; c s s c j t j ; N j h j y ; M i z a h s h f S f F k ; M i z a h s h
% y k ; m w p T U j j y ; t o q f p , j w f h d t p N r l g b t q f S k ; j a h h j J , g g z p K l f f p t p l g g l l J .

, j d b g g i l a p y ; n f h O k G > f k g ` h > N f f h i y > k h j j i s > f z b > m k g h i w > m E u h j G u k >

fSjJi w Mfpa khtl;qfspy; cjtj; Njhjy; Mi z ahsi u Neubahfr; rejgj
mthfsJ khtl;jjpy; vkkhy; mi lahsk; fhz ggl; thf;Fhpi kaww aho> fspnehrp
khtl; K] yk;fspd; tpguqfs; nrdwthuk; i faspf;fggl;d.

, kkhtl;qfspyss cjtj; Njhjy; Mi z ahshfs; mt;tgFjp fpuhk epyjhhpfs;
%yk; Fwjj tpgujjpdbggi lapy; FLkgjji ythfi s mZ Fthhfs; , jdNghJ fpuhk
epyjhhp;F KO xjJi ogi g toq;fp mthpl kplUe;J ehk; g+uz ggLjjp nfhLj;JSS
gbtj;jg; ngwW cq;fSila tpguqfi s cWjggLjjpa gpdG i fnahggkpl;L fpuhk
epyjhhpapl Nk i faspj;Jtpl Ntz ;Lk;

, t;thW nratjd; %yk; thf;Fhpi k , yyhj th;fs; jq;fs; thf;Fhpi ki a
ngwWfnfhssf;\$ba rejhgk; jq;fSfF VwgLk; vd kffs; gz plki dj; ji yth;
nksytp g!V.v] ; Rgahd; \$wpAsshh;